

**STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 086**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE: BIOINFORMATICS**

**SYLLABUS**

(Effective from the academic year 2019 -2020)

**INTRODUCTION TO BIOINFORMATICS**

**CODE: 19BI/PE/IB23**

**CREDITS : 3**

**L T P : 3 0 0**

**TOTAL TEACHING HOURS : 39**

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE**

- To become familiar with bioinformatics and how it's changing complex biological research
- To enable textual mining of biological literature and bioinformatics tools that are required to query biological data
- To understand the application of information technology in biological research

**COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES**

On Successful completion of the course, the student will be able to

- Better understanding of the bioinformatics concepts
- Emphasis the application of bioinformatics and biological databases to problem solving in real research problems
- Perform a complete analysis of the genes and protein
- Understand the evolutionary concepts related to biological query

**Unit 1 (8 Hours)**

**Introduction to Bioinformatics**

- 1.1 Introduction to Bioinformatics, Classification of biological databases, Biological data formats, Application of bioinformatics in various fields
- 1.2 Introduction to single letter code of amino acids, symbols used in nucleotides
- 1.3 Data retrieval systems- Entrez and SRS

**Unit 2 (8 Hours)**

**Sequence and Structure analysis**

- 2.1 Introduction to Sequence alignment. BLAST, Multiple sequence alignment
- 2.2 Structural Databases – PDB and other online tools
- 2.3 Visualizing tools – Rasmol, Pymol

**Unit 3 (7 Hours)**

**Phylogenetic analysis**

- 3.1 Evolutionary analysis: distances, Cladistic and Phenetic methods
- 3.2 Clustering Methods. Rooted and unrooted tree representation
- 3.3 Bootstrapping strategies, Tools for Phylogenetic tree construction

**Unit 4** (8 Hours)

**Genomics**

- 4.1 Genome - Gene finding methods,
- 4.2 Gene prediction tools
- 4.3 Repeat Sequence finder

**Unit 5** (8 Hours)

**Proteomics**

- 5.1 Proteomics - Protein structure – levels of organisation
- 5.2 Protein separation techniques – SDS-PAGE
- 5.3 Restriction Enzymes and Mapping

**BOOKS FOR STUDY**

Pevsner and Jonathan. *Bioinformatics and Genomics Functional*. USA: John Wiley, 2003.

Baxevanis, Andreas D. and Francis B.F. Ouellette. *Bioinformatics- A Practical Guide to the Analysis of Genes and Proteins*. USA: John Wiley, 2001.

David W. Mount. *Bioinformatics Sequence and Genome Analysis*. INDIA: CBS Publishers, 2003.

**BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

Baldi P. and Brunak S. *Bioinformatics: Machine Learning Approach*. USA: MIT Press, 2003.

Chen, Yi-Ping Phoebe. *Bioinformatics Technologies*. Germany: Springer, 2005.

Durbin R, S. Eddy, A. Krogh and G. Mitchison. *Biological Sequence Analysis: Probabilistic Models of Proteins and Nucleic Acids*. USA: Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Higgins, Des and Willie Taylor. *Bioinformatics – Sequence, Structure and Databanks – Practical Approach*. UK: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Lesk, Arthur M. *Introduction to Bioinformatics*. UK: Oxford University Press, 2014.

**JOURNALS**

BMC Bioinformatics

Bioinformatics

Journal of Bioinformatics and Computational Biology

Journal of Biomedical Informatics

Journal of Integrative Bioinformatics

PLoS Computational Biology

**WEB RESOURCES**

<http://bioinformaticsweb.net/tools.html>

<https://www.bits.vib.be/index.php/training/122-basic-bioinformatics>

<http://bioinformaticssoftwareandtools.co.in/>

<http://www.genscript.com/tools.html>

## **PATTERN OF ASSESSMENT**

**Continuous Assessment Test:** **Total Marks: 50** **Duration: 90 minutes**  
Section A – 10 x 1 = 10 Marks (All questions to be answered)  
Section B – 2 x 10 = 20 Marks (2 out of 4 to be answered)  
Section C – 1 x 20 = 20 Marks (1 out of 2 to be answered)

**Other Components:** **Total Marks:50**  
Assignment/Test/Seminars

**End Semester Examination:** **Total Marks: 100** **Duration: 3 Hours**  
Section A – 20 x 1 = 20 Marks (All questions to be answered)  
Section B – 4 x 10 = 40 Marks (4 out of 7 to be answered)  
Section C – 2 x 20 = 40 Marks (2 out of 4 to be answered)

**STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 086**  
**M.Sc. DEGREE: BIOINFORMATICS**

### **SYLLABUS**

(Effective from the academic year 2019 -2020)

### **COMPUTER AIDED DRUG DESIGN**

**CODE: 19BI/PE/CD23**

**CREDITS : 3**

**L T P : 3 0 0**

**TOTAL TEACHING HOURS : 39**

### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE**

- To understand the general pathway for drug discovery and development
- To define new methodologies for analysis of ligands with their bound protein target
- To gain an in-depth overview of methods and techniques applied in computer assisted drug design (CADD)
- To learn about computer-aided drug design, safety evaluation, bioavailability and clinical trials

### **COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES**

On Successful completion of the course, the student will be able to

- Identify the key elements in drug and explain new methodologies for drug design
- Describe the role and importance of the various disciplines involved in the different phases of drug discovery and development
- Review and evaluate preclinical and clinical pharmaceutical studies
- Follow new ideas in utilizing main approaches of ligand screening methods

**Unit 1**  
**Drug Discovery and Development**

**(7 Hours)**

1.4 Drug Development Process Overview - The Changing Landscape of drugs development

1.5 Drug Discovery Phases

1.6 Preclinical Phase studies

**Unit 2 (8 Hours)**

**Regulations in Drug Discovery**

2.1 FDA regulations on Drug Development

2.2 Indian Regulatory Systems

2.3 Ethical Considerations and Special Populations

**Unit 3 (8 Hours)**

**Drug Target Identification**

3.1 Computational inferences used to identify and validate small molecule drug targets

3.2 Databases for Drug targets, Retrieving protein structure and visualisation

3.3 Target Discovery and Validation, Active Site Prediction

**Unit 4 (8 Hours)**

**Ligand Based Drug Design**

4.1 Screening of lead molecules - Natural products and their analogues

4.2 Chemical Databases – PubChem, Drug Bank

4.3 Chemical file formats, Retrieving drug molecules

**Unit 5 (8 Hours)**

**Pharmacokinetics and Molecular Docking**

5.1 Pharmacokinetics - ADME Prediction

5.2 Pharmacodynamics

5.3 Molecular Docking - Scoring and evaluation

**BOOKS FOR STUDY**

Claudio N. Cavasotto. *In Silico Drug Discovery and Design: Theory, Methods, Challenges, and Applications*. USA: Taylor & Francis Group, 2017

Charifson P S. *Practical Application of Computer Aided Drug Design*. New York: Dekker, 1997

**BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

Andrew R. Leach. *Molecular Modeling: Principles and Applications*. USA: Prentice Hall, 2007.

Daan Frenkel and Berend Smit. *Understanding Molecular Simulation: From Algorithms to applications*. USA: Academic Press, 2002.

Alan Hinchliffe. *Molecular Modelling for Beginners*. USA: John Wiley & Sons, 2008

Luca Monticelli, Emppu Salonen. *Biomolecular Simulations: Methods and Protocols*. USA: Humana Press, 2016.

## **JOURNALS**

Journal of Molecular Graphics and Modelling  
Journal of Computer-Aided Molecular Design  
Current Computer Aided-Drug Design

## **WEB SOURCES**

<http://accessengineeringlibrary.com/browse/computer-aided-drug-design-and-delivery-systems>

<http://www.southernresearch.org/life-sciences/lead-discovery-and-optimization/medicinal-chemistry/computational-chemistry>

<http://www.ch.ic.ac.uk/local/organic/mod/>

**STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 086**

**M.Sc. DEGREE: BIOINFORMATICS**

## **SYLLABUS**

(Effective from the academic year 2019 -2020)

### **COMPUTER AIDED DRUG DESIGN**

**CODE: 19BI/PE/CD23**

**CREDITS : 3**

**L T P : 3 0 0**

**TOTAL TEACHING HOURS : 39**

### **OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE**

- To understand the general pathway for drug discovery and development
- To define new methodologies for analysis of ligands with their bound protein target
- To gain an in-depth overview of methods and techniques applied in computer assisted drug design (CADD)
- To learn about computer-aided drug design, safety evaluation, bioavailability and clinical trials

### **COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES**

On Successful completion of the course, the student will be able to

- Identify the key elements in drug and explain new methodologies for drug design
- Describe the role and importance of the various disciplines involved in the different phases of drug discovery and development
- Review and evaluate preclinical and clinical pharmaceutical studies
- Follow new ideas in utilizing main approaches of ligand screening methods

### **Unit 1**

**(7 Hours)**

#### **Drug Discovery and Development**

- 1.7 Drug Development Process Overview - The Changing Landscape of drugs development
- 1.8 Drug Discovery Phases
- 1.9 Preclinical Phase studies

**Unit 2** (8 Hours)

**Regulations in Drug Discovery**

2.4 FDA regulations on Drug Development

2.5 Indian Regulatory Systems

2.6 Ethical Considerations and Special Populations

**Unit 3** (8 Hours)

**Drug Target Identification**

3.4 Computational inferences used to identify and validate small molecule drug targets

3.5 Databases for Drug targets, Retrieving protein structure and visualisation

3.6 Target Discovery and Validation, Active Site Prediction

**Unit 4** (8 Hours)

**Ligand Based Drug Design**

4.4 Screening of lead molecules - Natural products and their analogues

4.5 Chemical Databases – PubChem, Drug Bank

4.6 Chemical file formats, Retrieving drug molecules

**Unit 5** (8 Hours)

**Pharmacokinetics and Molecular Docking**

5.4 Pharmacokinetics - ADME Prediction

5.5 Pharmacodynamics

5.6 Molecular Docking - Scoring and evaluation

**BOOKS FOR STUDY**

Claudio N. Cavasotto. *In Silico Drug Discovery and Design: Theory, Methods, Challenges, and Applications*. USA: Taylor & Francis Group, 2017

Charifson P S. *Practical Application of Computer Aided Drug Design*. New York: Dekker, 1997

**BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

Andrew R. Leach. *Molecular Modeling: Principles and Applications*. USA: Prentice Hall, 2007.

Daan Frenkel and Berend Smit. *Understanding Molecular Simulation: From Algorithms to applications*. USA: Academic Press, 2002.

Alan Hinchliffe. *Molecular Modelling for Beginners*. USA: John Wiley & Sons, 2008

Luca Monticelli, Emppu Salonen. *Biomolecular Simulations: Methods and Protocols*. USA: Humana Press, 2016.

**JOURNALS**

Journal of Molecular Graphics and Modelling

Journal of Computer-Aided Molecular Design

Current Computer Aided-Drug Design

## WEB SOURCES

<http://accessengineeringlibrary.com/browse/computer-aided-drug-design-and-delivery-systems>

<http://www.southernresearch.org/life-sciences/lead-discovery-and-optimization/medicinal-chemistry/computational-chemistry>

<http://www.ch.ic.ac.uk/local/organic/mod/>

## PATTERN OF ASSESSMENT

**Continuous Assessment Test:            Total Marks: 50                            Duration: 90 minutes**  
Section A – 10 x 1 = 10 Marks (All questions to be answered)  
Section B – 2 x 10 = 20 Marks (2 out of 4 to be answered)  
Section C – 1x 20 = 20 Marks (1 out of 2 to be answered)

**Other Components:                            Total Marks: 50**  
Assignment/Test/Seminars

**End Semester Examination:            Total Marks: 100                            Duration: 3 Hours**  
Section A – 20 x 1 = 20 Marks (All questions to be answered)  
Section B – 4 x 10 = 40 Marks (4 out of 7 to be answered)  
Section C – 2 x 20 = 40 Marks (2 out of 4 to be answered)

## PATTERN OF ASSESSMENT

**Continuous Assessment Test:            Total Marks: 50                            Duration: 90 minutes**  
Section A – 10 x 1 = 10 Marks (All questions to be answered)  
Section B – 2 x 10 = 20 Marks (2 out of 4 to be answered)  
Section C – 1x 20 = 20 Marks (1 out of 2 to be answered)

**Other Components:                            Total Marks: 50**  
Assignment/Test/Seminars

**End Semester Examination:            Total Marks: 100                            Duration: 3 Hours**  
Section A – 20 x 1 = 20 Marks (All questions to be answered)  
Section B – 4 x 10 = 40 Marks (4 out of 7 to be answered)  
Section C – 2 x 20 = 40 Marks (2 out of 4 to be answered)