STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600 086 (For candidates admitted during the academic year 2015–16 and thereafter)

SUBJECT CODE: 15EL/PC/LG24

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019 BRANCH VII – ENGLISH SECOND SEMESTER

COURSE : CORE

PAPER: LINGUISTICS

TIME : 3 HOURS MAX. MARKS :100

SECTION A

I. Attempt a phonemic transcription of the following passage:

(1x10=10)

A moth is not a moth in mother,

Nor both in bother, broth in brother,

And here is not a match for there

Nor dear and fear for bear and pear,

And then there's dose and rose and lose -

Just look them up - and goose and choose,

And cork and work and card and ward,

And font and front and word and sword,

And do and go and thwart and cart -

Come, come, I've hardly made a start!

A dreadful language? Man alive!

I'd mastered it when I was five!

II. Give the three-term label of the phonemes for the underlined letters.

(1x5=5)

- a) park
- b) clear
- c) English
- d) rang
- e) steep

III. Analyse the sentence pattern in the following sentences.

(1x5=5)

- 1. Ravi goes to the gym in the evening.
- 2. She heard the man scream.
- 3. The Chairman gave the winners their medals.
- 4. He will come tomorrow.
- 5. The match was thrilling.

IV. Disambiguate the following.

(2x5=10)

- 1. The friends of the bride and the groom were standing in the garden.
- 2. Turn right here.
- 3. Hole found in the main road; police are looking into it.
- 4. They are hunting dogs.
- 5. The doctors help dog bite victims.

SECTION B

V. Write short notes on any four of the following.

(4x5=20)

- a. Homonymy and Homophony
- b. Pidgin and Creole
- c. Allomorphs
- d. Voiced and Voiceless consonants
- e. Code-switching
- f. Signifier and Signified

SECTION C

VI. Answer the following.

(5x10=50)

1. a. Describe English pure vowels and diphthongs.

(OR)

- b. Explain the supra-segmental features in English. How do they influence the phonetic environment in connected speech?
- 2. a. Define Morphemes. Explain English morphemes with appropriate examples.

(OR)

- b. What are the merits and demerits of IC Analysis?
- 3. a. Classify and describe English consonants based on the point and manner of articulation.

(OR

- b. How significant a role does semantics play in the study of linguistics? Support your argument with suitable examples.
- 4. a. Delineate the terms deep and surface structure to explain how they help in disambiguating sentences.

(OR)

- b. Analyse de Saussure's theory of signification.
- 5. a. Distinguish between language and dialect. Explain regional and social dialects. Give suitable examples.

(OR)

b. Highlight the inadequacies of Traditional Grammar.
