

STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI -86

(For candidates admitted from 2016 onwards)

M.PHIL. Degree Examination, February 2018

Paper: FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS

Time: 3hrs

Code:16MT/RO/ FA 105

Max: 100marks

SECTION A (5x8=40)

Answer any FIVE questions

1. Discuss the separability of $L_p(0,1)$
2. State and prove Banach contraction principle.
3. Prove that if X is a commutative Banach algebra with identity e , then $\|e - x\| < 1$ implies that x has an inverse.
4. Show that a bounded linear operator $P : H \rightarrow H$ on a Hilbert space H is a projection if and only if P is self adjoint and idempotent
5. Prove that the sum and product of projections is a projection.
6. Prove that if the Frechet differential exists then the weak differential also exists and $df(x, h) = Df(x, h)$
7. Suppose X and Y are normed spaces then prove that to each $T \in B(X, Y)$ there corresponds a unique $T^* \in B(Y^*, X^*)$ that satisfies $\langle Tx, y^* \rangle = \langle x, T^*y^* \rangle$ for all $x \in X$ and $y^* \in Y^*$.

SECTION B (3x20=60)

Answer any THREE questions

- 8.a) State and prove Hausdorff theorem.
b) Prove that a complete metric space is of category II.
9. a) Prove that if X is a Banach algebra x^{-1} exists if and only if x is in no ideal.
b) If $x \in X$ is never 0 prove that its inverse never exist.
10. Let $T: X \rightarrow X$ be a compact linear operator on a normed space X .
Prove that for every $\lambda \neq 0$ the range of $T_\lambda = T - \lambda I$ is closed.
11. If an n^{th} partial derivative of the function f exists in a neighbourhood of the point $T_0 = (t_1^{(0)}, t_2^{(0)}, \dots, t_n^{(0)})$ and if this derivative is continuous at T_0 then prove that the n^{th} partial difference - derivative also exists at T_0 . Further prove that both the derivatives coincide
12. State and prove Haar Uniqueness theorem.
