

**STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600 086**  
**(For candidates admitted during the academic year 2015 – 16 & thereafter)**

**SUBJECT CODE : 15MT/PC/RA14**

**M. Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2018**  
**BRANCH I - MATHEMATICS**  
**FIRST SEMESTER**

**COURSE : CORE**  
**PAPER : REAL ANALYSIS**  
**TIME : 3 HOURS**

**MAX. MARKS : 100**

**SECTION – A** **( 5 X 2 = 10 )**  
**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

1. Distinguish between adherent points and accumulation points of  $\mathbb{R}^n$ .
2. Determine the Cesaro sum of the series  $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} z^n$ ,  $|z| = 1, z \neq 1$ .
3. Consider the sequence of functions  $f_n(x) = n^2 x(1-x)^n$ ,  $0 \leq x \leq 1$ ,  $n = 1, 2, \dots$ . Is it true that  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \int_0^1 f_n(x) dx = \int_0^1 \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} f_n(x) dx$ ? Justify your claim.
4. State mean value theorem for functions  $f: S \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^m, S \subset \mathbb{R}^n$ .
5. If  $f: S \rightarrow \mathbb{C}$ ,  $S \subset \mathbb{C}$ , represented by  $f(z) = u + iv$  is differentiable determine the Jacobian determinant of  $f$ .

**SECTION – B** **( 5 X 6 = 30 )**  
**ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS**

6. State and prove Heine-Borel theorem.
7. State and prove Lindelof covering theorem.
8. Prove that the infinite product  $\prod_{n=0}^{\infty} (1 + z^{2^n})$  converges if  $|z| < 1$ .
9. Prove that every convergent series is Cesaro summable.
10. State and prove Weierstrass M-test.
11. Let  $f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{xy(x^2 - y^2)}{(x^2 + y^2)} & \text{if } (x, y) \neq (0, 0) \\ 0 & \text{if } (x, y) = (0, 0) \end{cases}$ . Check the equality of the mixed partial derivatives  $D_{1,2}f$  and  $D_{2,1}f$  at  $(0, 0)$ .
12. Assume that  $f = (f_1, f_2, \dots, f_n)$  has continuous partial derivatives  $D_j f_i$  on an open set  $S$  in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , and that  $J_f(a) \neq 0$  for some point  $a$  in  $S$ . Then prove that there is an  $n$ -ball  $B(a)$  on which  $f$  is one-to-one.

**SECTION – C**  
**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS**

( 3 X 20 = 60 )

13. State and prove Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem.
14. (a) State and prove Mertens theorem.  
(b) If  $a_n > 0$  then prove that the product  $\prod(1 + a_n)$  converges if and only if, the series  $\sum a_n$  converges.
15. (a) State and prove Cauchy condition for uniform convergence for a sequence of functions defined on a set  $S$ .  
(b) State and prove Bernstein,s theorem.
16. (a) If one of the partial derivatives of a function  $f$  at a point  $c$  exists and the remaining  $n-1$  partial derivatives exists in some  $n$ -ball  $B(c)$  and are continuous at  $c$  then prove that  $f$  is differentiable at  $c$ .  
(b) State and prove Taylor's formula.
17. State and prove implicit function theorem.

