SUBJECT CODE: 15EC/PE/EC14

## M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2018 BRANCH III-ECONOMICS

COURSE : ELECTIVE
PAPER : ECONOMETRIC METHODS
TIME : 3 HOURS
MAX. MARKS: 100
SECTION - A
ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS IN 300 WORDS EACH:

1. Elucidate the methodology of Econometrics.
2. What is the use of coefficient of determination?

Show that $R^{2}=\beta_{2} \sum x_{i}{ }^{2} / \sum y_{i}{ }^{2}$
3. Discuss the functional forms of Regression models explaining howthe parameters are estimated and interpreted.
4. Interpret the following regression results obtained from a sample of size 30. Test if the parameters are significant:
$\mathrm{W}_{\mathrm{i}}=224.8438+5.0766 \mathrm{IQ}_{\mathrm{i}}+498.05 \mathrm{D}$
(SE) (66.6424) (0.6624) (20.0768)
Where $\mathrm{W}_{\mathrm{i}}=$ hourly wages of individual, $\mathrm{IQ}_{\mathrm{i}}=$ Intelligence quotient of individual and D $=1$ if individual is post graduate, $\mathrm{D}=0$ if individual is under graduate .
5. Data on 89 firms give the following sum of squares and the cross products in the deviation form:

|  | $y$ | $x_{1}$ | $x_{2}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y$ | 114 | 37 | 100 |
| $x_{1}$ |  | 50 | -66 |
| $x_{2}$ |  |  | 967 |

$\overline{\mathrm{Y}}=5.8, \quad \overline{\mathrm{X}}_{1}=2.9, \quad \overline{\mathrm{X}}_{2}=3.5$
Fit the regression equation of $Y$ on $X_{1}$ and $X_{2}$ and determine $R^{2}$
6. How does the Durbin Watson test help to detect autocorrelation? Explain with the following data.

| $e_{t}$ | $:-2$ | 1.5 | 2.5 | -3 | 0 | 3 | 0.5 | -3.5 | 2 | 3 | -4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

7. Illustrate the causes of heteroscedasticity.

## SECTION - B

## ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN 1200 WORDS EACH:

$(3 \times 20=60)$
8. Elucidate the causes, consequences and remedy of multicollinearity.
9. State and prove Gauss Markov theorem.
10. Discuss the nature and consequences of autocorrelation. How is this problem remedied?
11. Illustrate the uses of Dummy variables in regression models.
12. Examine the overall significance of the following model with the given data: $Y_{i}=\beta_{0}+\beta_{1} X_{1 i}+\beta_{2} X_{2 i}+u_{i}$

| $\mathrm{X}_{1}$ | 2 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{X}_{2}$ | 6 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
| Y | 13 | 9 | 15 | 16 | 21 | 9 | 15 | 10 |

