## STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI -600 086

(For candidates admitted during the academic year 2015–16 & thereafter)

SUBJECT CODE: 15BY/PC/ST44

# M. Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2018 BIOTECHNOLOGY FOURTH SEMESTER

**COURSE : CORE** 

PAPER : STEM CELL BIOLOGY AND TISSUE ENGINEERING

TIME : 3 HOURS MAX. MARKS: 100

#### SECTION - A

### ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

 $(20 \times 1 = 20)$ 

- 1. What are stem cells?
- 2. Define the term pluripotency.
- 3. Define signal transduction.
- 4. What is tissue engineering?
- 5. What are embryonic stem cells?
- 6. What is Clonality?
- 7. Define Heterogenity.
- 8. What is Microencapsulation?
- 9. What are Xenografts?
- 10. What is meant by Remyelination?
- 11. What is VEGF?
- 12. What is Gliosis?
- 13. Give any two examples for the applications of tissue engineering.
- 14. Define Microgravity.
- 15. What is Gene Editing?
- 16. What are Adult Stem Cells?
- 17. What are Induced pluripotent stem cells?
- 18. What is Apligraft?
- 19. What is the stochastic model in relation to Cancer Stem Cells?
- 20. What are Synthetic Microchromosomes?

#### SECTION - B

## **ANSWER ANY 4 QUESTIONS IN ABOUT 600 WORDS**

 $(4 \times 10 = 40)$ 

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21. Write short note on the pluripotent stem cells from vertebrate embryos.

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- 22. Briefly discuss the mechanism of stem cell renewal.
- 23. Write a short note on Insulin-producing cells derived from embryonic stem cells.
- 24. Discuss briefly about the Orthopedic applications of Stem Cells.
- 25. Write a short note on the *in vitro* control of tissue development.
- 26. Write a short note on the future perspective of tissue engineering.
- 27. Explain briefly the applications of stem cells in Gene therapy.

#### SECTION - C

## ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN ABOUT 1500 WORDS

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$ 

- 28. Write a detailed essay on the Extrinsic and Intrinsic Determinants of Pluripotency.
- 29. Discuss in detail the applications of Stem cells for Burns and Skin Ulcers.
- 30. Write a detailed note on the Growth Factors and Biomaterials used in tissue engineering.
- 31. Explain in detail the applications of Tissue Engineering in Periodontal and Artificial Womb.

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