## STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI – 86 (For candidates admitted during the academic year 2015–16)

**SUBJECT CODE: 15EC/PE/AE14** 

### M. A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2017 BRANCH III – ECONOMICS FOURTH SEMESTER

**COURSE : ELECTIVE** 

PAPER : ADVANCED ECONOMETRICS

TIME : 3 HOURS MAX. MARKS: 100

#### SECTION - A

## ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS. EACH ANSWER NOT TO EXCEED 300 WORDS. $(5 \times 8 = 40)$

1. Consider the following estimated demand function for domestically produced automobiles:

$$\widehat{D}_x = 1584 - 12P_x - 18P_m + 0.6Y$$
SE (320) (3) (2) (0.1)
$$R^2 = 0.88$$

$$n = 30$$

where  $D_x$  =demand for domestically produced cars

 $P_x$  = price of domestically produced cars

 $P_m$  = price of imported cars

Y = disposable income

Interpret the above estimated function and perform t tests on the coefficients.

- 2. What are the reasons for lag in econometric models? Explain what role it plays in empirical testing of economic theories with the help an example.
- 3. What is a latent variable? Find the value of the latent variable when P(Y = 1|X) = 0.695.
- 4. Use order condition and rank condition to check if the following system of equation is underidentified, overidentified or exactly identified.

$$I_{t} = b_{0} + b_{1}Y_{t} + u$$

$$I_{t} = a_{0} + a_{1}Y_{t-1} + b_{2}r_{t} + v$$

$$Y_{t} = C_{t} + I_{t} + G_{t}$$

Where the notations have their usual meanings.

- 5. What are the steps involved in Granger causality test? What are the limitations of the test?
- 6. Explain the Unit Root Test procedure.
- 7. The following results were obtained from a sample of 12 firms on their output Y, labour input  $X_2$  and capital input  $X_3$ :

$$\sum_{1}^{1} Y = 753, \sum_{2}^{1} X_{2} = 643, \sum_{3}^{1} X_{3} = 106, \sum_{3}^{1} Y^{2} = 48139, \sum_{3}^{1} X_{2}^{2} = 34843, \sum_{3}^{1} X_{3}^{2} = 976 \sum_{3}^{1} X_{2}^{3} = 40830, \sum_{3}^{1} X_{3}^{3} = 6796, \sum_{3}^{1} X_{2}^{3} X_{3}^{3} = 5779$$

Fit the model  $Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X_{1i} + \beta_2 X_{2i} + u_i$ 

#### **SECTION - B**

# ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS. EACH ANSWER NOT TO EXCEED 1200 WORDS $(3 \times 20 = 60)$

- 8. State and prove the Gauss-Markov Theorem.
- 9. Explain Dynamic Econometric Models.
- 10. What is simultaneous equation bias? Explain the simultaneous equation bias and its consequences with the help of the following model:

$$C_t = a_0 + a_1 Y_t + u_t$$
$$Y_t = C_t + I_t$$

Where  $C_t$  is consumption at time t,

 $Y_t$  is income at time t,

 $I_t$  is investment at time t.

- 11. Consider the variable  $Y_i$  such that  $Y_i = 1$ , if a family owns a house, 0 otherwise.  $Y_i$  depends on  $X_i$ , income. What happens if you apply OLS in this case? Develop a logit model and explain how you will estimate it.
- 12. Explain Box-Jenkins (ARIMA) Methodology.

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