# SUBJECT CODE : 11MT/MC/MS64 

## B. Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2016 <br> BRANCH I - MATHEMATICS <br> SIXTH SEMESTER

COURSE : MAJOR CORE
PAPER : MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS
TIME : 3 HOURS
MAX. MARKS : 100

SECTION-A

## ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS: <br> $10 \times 2=20$

1. Define chisquare distribution.
2. Define $F$ distribution.
3. Distinguish between parameter and statistic.
4. What is critical region?
5. State the central limit theorem.
6. Define an estimator.
7. Define a likelihood function.
8. What do you mean by Confidence interval and confidence limits?
9. What is level of significance?
10. Define null hypothesis and alternative hypothesis.

## SECTION-B

## ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS: <br> $5 \times 8=40$

11. Show that distribution of the quotient of two independent chi square variables is a beta distribution of second kind.
12. Show that $z=\frac{\chi^{2}-n}{\sqrt{2 n}}$ is a standard normal variate.
13. Find the mean and standard deviation of $\bar{x}$
14. Show that sample mean is a consistent estimator of population mean and sample variance is a consistent estimator of population variance.
15. Find the maximum likelihood estimate for $\lambda$ of Poisson distribution on the basis of sample of size $n$. Find its variance.
16. Obtain $100(1-\alpha) \%$ confidence interval for the variance of the normal population when $\mu$ is known.
17. An IQ test was given to 5 people before and after they were trained. Test whether there is any change in IQ after the training program at $1 \%$ level of significance.

| IQ before | 110 | 120 | 123 | 132 | 125 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IQ after | 120 | 118 | 125 | 136 | 121 |

## SECTION-C

## ANSWER ANY TWOQUESTIONS:

$$
2 \times 20=40
$$

18. Derive the distribution of $t$ - distribution with $n$ degrees of freedom. Show that the limiting form of $t$ - distribution tends to normal distribution.
19. (a) State and prove Cramer-Rao inequality.
(b) State and prove Rao-Blackwell theorem.
20. (a)Test whether the two samples have the same variance at $5 \%$ level of significance.

| $\mathbf{X}$ | 66 | 67 | 75 | 76 | 82 | 84 | 88 | 90 | 92 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{Y}$ | 64 | 66 | 74 | 78 | 82 | 85 | 87 | 92 | 93 | 95 | 97 |

(b) Examine whether the nature of area is related to voting preference in an election at 5\% level of significance for which the data is tabulated below.

| Nature of <br> area | Candidate |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 620 | 380 | 1000 |
| Urban | 550 | 450 | 1000 |
| Total | 1170 | 830 | 2000 |

## acacacacala

