STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600086 (For candidates admitted during the academic year 2011-12\& thereafter)

SUBJECT CODE : 11MT/PE/RS34

## M. Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2015 <br> BRANCH I - MATHEMATICS <br> THIRD SEMESTER

COURSE : ELECTIVE
PAPER : RESEARCH IN STATISTICS
TIME : 3 HOURS
MAX. MARKS : 100
SECTION - A
$(5 \times 2=10)$

## ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS

1. Define research.
2. Define parameter and statistic.
3. What is case study?
4. Find the coefficient of range of 7 students of weights $27,30,35,36,38,40,43$.
5. Define Type I and Type II errors.

## SECTION - B <br> $(5 \times 6=30)$ ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS

6. What are Primary and secondary data? Distinguish between them.
7. Represent by a bar diagram the following data:

| Items of <br> Expenditure | Family <br> A | Family <br> B |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Food | 150 | 350 |
| Clothing | 38 | 120 |
| Rent | 360 | 130 |
| Education | 24 | 68 |
| Miscellaneous | 70 | 95 |

8. Represent the following data by a pie diagram.

| Food crops | Rice | Wheat | Barley | Jowar | Bajra | Maize | Others |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Area <br> in(000,000 <br> acres $)$ | 8 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 11 |

9. The following table gives the frequency distribution of expenditure on education per family per month among middle class families in a town.

| Expenditure | $3-6$ | $6-9$ | $9-12$ | $12-15$ | $15-18$ | $18-21$ | $21-24$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of families | 28 | 292 | 389 | 212 | 59 | 18 | 2 |

Find the arithmetic mean and standard deviation of expenditure.
10. Find the quartile deviation and quartile dispersion for the following data

| Class | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 20 | 45 | 85 | 160 | 70 | 55 | 35 | 30 |

11. The average numbers of articles produced by two machines per day are 200 and 250 with standard deviation 20 and 25 respectively on the basis of records of 25 days production. Can you regard both the machines equally efficient at $1 \%$ level of significance?
12. A stenographer claims that she can type at the rate of 120 words per minute. Can we reject her claim on the basis of 100 trails in which she demonstrates a mean of 116 words with a standard deviation of 15 words? Use $5 \%$ level of significance.

## SECTION - C <br> ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

13. (a) Two research workers classified some people in income groups on the basis of sampling studies. Their results are as follows:

| Investigators | Income groups |  |  | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |
|  | Poor | Middle | Rich |  |
| A | 160 | 30 | 10 | 200 |
| B | 140 | 120 | 40 | 300 |
| Total | 300 | 150 | 50 | 500 |

Show that the sampling technique of at least one research worker is defective. (Tabulated chi-square is 5.991 at 2 degree of freedom).
(b) Explain the different types of probability sampling.
14. (a) Draw a Histogram and frequency polygon for the data given below:

| Weekly wages | $20-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-34$ | $35-39$ | $40-44$ | $45-49$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of workers | 4 | 5 | 12 | 23 | 31 | 10 |

(b) Draw a Lorenz curve from the following data:

| Amount of profit <br> (in lakhs of Rs) | 150 | 160 | 600 | 840 | 1050 | 1500 | 1700 | 4000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of companies | 28 | 20 | 34 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 22 | 12 |

(10+10)
15. (a) Find the mean, median, and mode for the following

| Class | $1-10$ | $11-20$ | $21-30$ | $31-40$ | $41-50$ | $51-60$ | $61-70$ | $71-80$ | $81-90$ | $91-100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Freq | 3 | 7 | 13 | 17 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 |

(b) State the properties of a normal distribution
16. (a) Distinguish between diagram and graph.
(b) The weekly salaries of a group of employees are given in the following table.

Find the mean and standard deviation of the salaries.

| Salary | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of person | 2 | 7 | 11 | 15 | 10 | 4 | 1 |

17. (a) Explain classification and tabulation of data in detail.
(b)An analysis of the monthly wages gives the following results:

|  | Firm A | Firm B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No. of workers | 500 | 600 |
| Average monthly wages | 186 | 175 |
| Variance of distribution of wagers | 81 | 100 |

i. Which firm has a larger bill?
ii. In which firm is there greater variability in individual wagers?

