## STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI – 600 086. (For candidates admitted during the academic year 2011-12)

### SUBJECT CODE : 11PH/ME/NS63

# B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION APRIL 2014 BRANCH III - PHYSICS SIXTH SEMESTER

COURSE	:	MAJOR ELECTIVE	
PAPER	:	NANO SCIENCE	
TIME	:	3 HOURS	MAX. MARKS : 100

### Section-A

### 10X3=30

### Answer all Questions:

- 1. What are nanomaterials? Name any three manostructures that you see in nature.
- 2. What are the surface effects of nanomaterials?
- 3. Explain quantum confinement in quantum dots.
- 4. What are excitons?
- 5. Write a note on fullerenes?
- 6. State the principle of sonochemical method for synthesis of nanomaterials.
- 7. What is meant by 'bright field imaging mode' in TEM?
- 8. Calculate the wavelength of the electron beam accelerated by a potential of 60 kV in an electron microscope.
- 9. Name any three nanomaterials used in light emitting devices.
- 10. How does field emission take place in carbon nanotubes? Name one application of this effect.

# Section-B

### **Answer any Five Questions:**

- 11. Discuss the electronic structure of nanocrystals.
- 12. Discuss any five properties of nanomaterials that differ from their bulk properties.
- 13. How is the absorption spectra correlated with the size of the Quantum dots?
- 14. Describe the electrochemical method for metal nanoparticle deposition.
- 15. Describe Powder X-ray diffraction method to determine the crystal structure.
- 16. Explain how the absorption spectra of samples can be obtained in a UV-visible spectrometer.
- 17. Discuss the application of carbon nanotubes in fuel cells.

### Section-C

### Answer any Two Questions:

- 18. How are carbon nano tubes fabricated? Discuss their mechanical and optical properties.
- 19. With a neat schematic diagram, describe the various steps involved in sol-gel method and explain how different nano structured materials are obtained.
- 20. What are the properties of electrons on which electron microscopy is based? Discuss the construction and the working of a scanning electron microscope
- 21. Discuss the application of nanomaterials in (i) targeted nano drug delivery system (ii) electrochemical sensors and (iii) biosensors.

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### 2X20=40

5X6=30