

**B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2011**  
**BRANCH VI A: – ADVANCED ZOOLOGY & BIOTECHNOLOGY**  
**THIRD SEMESTER**

**COURSE : MAJOR CORE**  
**PAPER : MEDICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGY**  
**TIME : 3 HOURS**

**MAX. MARKS: 100**

**SECTION – A**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS**

**(10 X 3 = 30)**

**1. FILL IN THE BLANKS**

- a) Glasswares are sterilized in \_\_\_\_\_.
- b) \_\_\_\_\_ is a natural anticoagulant.
- c) Ideal drug for Tuberculosis is \_\_\_\_\_.

**2. DISTINGUISH BETWEEN**

- a) Leukemia and Leucopenia
- b) Plasma and serum
- c) Western blot and Southern blot

**3. Draw neat labeled diagrams of Polymorpho-nuclear leucocytes.**

**4. WHAT IS**

- a) Normal saline
- b) Necrozoospermia
- c) Haemopoiesis

**5. Give the normal range for**

- a) Fasting Glucose
- b) Platelet count
- c) Packed cell volume for women

**6. STATE WHETHER THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS ARE TRUE OR FALSE :**

- a) Truck's fluid is prepared from acetic acid.
- b) Na<sup>+</sup> ion is essential for blood coagulation.
- c) Cerebrospinal fluid is usually collected by spinal puncture.
- d) If cholesterol level is elevated a triglyceride test is called for.
- e) Hepatitis B virus is a RNA virus.
- f) AST is otherwise known as SGPT.

**7. MATCH THE FOLLOWING :**

- a) Milk - i) Du test
- b) Rh - ii) Fuchs-Rosenthal counting chamber
- c) CSF - iii) Jaundice
- d) Hepatitis - iv) Pasteurization
- e) Pregnancy - v) Liver function test
- f) ALT - vi) Gravindex test

8. Give the diagnostic significance of the following tests:
- RBC count
  - DAM method
  - Bleeding time
9. Give the expansion for the following:
- ESR
  - TC
  - ELISA
10. Name the causative organism for:
- Amoebiasis
  - Filariasis
  - Cysticercosis

**SECTION – B**

**( 5 X6 = 30 Marks)**

**ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS**

- Give a short note on autoclave and its uses.
- Explain Sahli's method for haemoglobin estimation.
- Write a short account on blood transfusion.
- Briefly explain the microscopic examination of urine.
- Discuss the significance of Alanine Transaminase estimation.
- Give an account on sandwich ELISA.
- How will you identify different stages of *Plasmodium* in blood smear?

**SECTION – C**

**(2X20 = 40 Marks)**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

- Explain the total and differential counts of WBC.
- Give an account of pathology and prevention of HIV.
- Describe various methods of serum cholesterol estimation. Add a note on the clinical relevance of this estimation.
- Write an essay on biomedical wastes and its management.

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