## B. C. A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2007 <br> SECOND SEMESTER

| COURSE | $:$ | ALLIED CORE |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| PAPER | $:$ | BASIC STATISTICS |
| TIME | $:$ | 3 HOURS |

## SECTION - A

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS:

1. What is classification? State the different types of classification.
2. Find the AM of the following data:

| x | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| y | 5 | 9 | 13 | 21 | 20 | 15 | 8 | 3 |

3. What is the formula for combined standard deviation of two groups?
4. If $\mathrm{B}_{2}<3$, the distribution is $\qquad$ .
5. If a card is drawn from a pack of cards the probability of getting a king or a queen is $\qquad$ .
6. Given the regression equations $8 \mathrm{X}-10 \mathrm{Y}+66=0 \& 40 \mathrm{X}-18 \mathrm{Y}=214$, find the average value of X and Y .
7. If the mean and variance of a binomial distribution are 4 and $\frac{8}{3}$ resp, find the parameters of the distribution.
8. The following data pertain to a test involving analysis of variance.

Estimate of population variance based on variance among the sample means $=18.5$
Estimate of population variance based on variance within the samples $=12.5$
The f-statistic is equal to $\qquad$ —.
9. A random variable X has the following probability distribution

| X | 1 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{p}(\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{x})$ | 2 K | $2 \mathrm{~K}+0.5$ | 3 K | $3 \mathrm{~K}+0.25$ | $3 \mathrm{~K}-0.05$ |

(i) find the value of K
(ii) $\operatorname{prob}(\mathrm{X}>3)$.
10. From the following data, construct an index for 1998 taking 1990 as base by the method of weighted average of price Relatives.

| Commodities | wt | price in 1990 <br> (Rs) | price in 1998 <br> (Rs) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 2 | 12 | 24 |
| B | 8 | 8 | 12 |
| C | 4 | 15 | 27 |
| D | 5 | 6 | 18 |
| E | 1 | 10 | 12 |

## SECTION - B

ANSWER ANY EIGHT QUESTIONS:
$8 \times 5=40$
11. Represent the following by a Histogram

| Weakly wages(Rs) | $10-15$ | $15-20$ | $20-25$ | $25-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-70$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No of workers | 7 | 19 | 27 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 8 |

12. Find the missing frequencies $\mathrm{f}_{1}, \mathrm{f}_{2}$ in the following distribution given that the mean of the distribution is 1.46 and the total no. of observation is 200 .

| X | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| f | 46 | $\mathrm{f}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{f}_{2}$ | 25 | 10 | 5 |

13. Calculate the geometric mean of the following
$2574,475,5.0 .8, .005, .0009$
14. Calculate the standard deviation of the following data.

| Marks | $0-20$ | $20-40$ | $40-60$ | $60-80$ | $80-100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of students | 8 | 12 | 30 | 20 | 10 |

15. Calculate spearman's coefficient of rank correlation for the following data.

| X | 53 | 98 | 95 | 81 | 75 | 61 | 59 | 55 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 47 | 25 | 32 | 37 | 30 | 40 | 39 | 45 |

16. The following results were obtained from the marks scored in statistics

| Marks in statistics |  | Marks in Mathematics |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | X | Y |
| Mean | 39.5 | 47.5 |
| S.D. | 10.8 | 17.8 |

Karl pearson's coefficient of correlations between $\mathrm{x} \& \mathrm{y}$ is -0.42 . Find the 2 regression equations. Estimate the value of y for $\mathrm{x}=50$. Estimate the value for X when $\mathrm{Y}=30$.
17. State any five characteristics of a Normal Distribution
18. The mean height of 50 male students who showed above average participation in college athletics was 68.2 inches with G.S.D of 2.5 inches. While 50 male students who showed no interest in such participation had a mean height of 67.5 inches and S.D. of 2.8 inches. Test the hypothesis that male students who participated in college athletics are taller than other male students.
19. The theory predicts that the proportion of means in four groups $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$ and D should be 11: 4: 3: 2. In an experiment it was observed that the no. of four groups A,B,Cand D are $1070,430,330,170$. Does the result of the experiment support theory at $5 \%$ level of significance.
20. Calculate price index number of the year 1996 with 1986 as base years form the following data using (i) Laspeyre's formula (ii) Paasche's formula

| Commodity | 1986 |  | 1996 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Price (Rs) | Quantity | Price | Quantity |
| A | 10 | 150 | 11 | 160 |
| B | 12 | 90 | 13 | 10 |
| C | 15 | 60 | 16 | 60 |
| D | 9 | 50 | 12 | 40 |

## SECTION - C

## ANSWER ANY FOUR THE QUESTIONS:

21. The following data gives the weekly wages of 100 workers in a factory.

| Weekly wages <br> $(\mathrm{Rs})$ | $20-24$ | $25-29$ | $30-34$ | $35-39$ | $40-44$ | $45-49$ | $50-54$ | $55-59$ | $60-64$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No.of workers | 4 | 5 | 12 | 23 | 31 | 10 | 8 | 5 | 2 |

Draw the less than ogive and hence read the value of the median. Verify your answer by direct calculation.
22. Calculate mean, median, mode for the following data

| Daily <br> Earnings <br> (Rs) | $50-53$ | $53-56$ | $56-59$ | $59-62$ | $62-65$ | $65-68$ | $68-71$ | $71-74$ | $74-77$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No.of <br> persons | 3 | 8 | 14 | 30 | 36 | 28 | 16 | 10 | 5 |

23. In a distribution exactly normal, $7 \%$ of the items are under 35 and $89 \%$ are under 63. What are the mean and S.D of the distribution?
24. For the following bivariate data obtain Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation.

| Marks in | Marks in Economics |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statistics | $5-15$ | $15-25$ | $25-35$ | $35-45$ | Total |
| $0-10$ | 1 | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| $10-20$ | 3 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 15 |
| $20-30$ | 1 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 20 |
| $30-40$ | - | 3 | 9 | 3 | 15 |
| $40-50$ | - | - | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| Total | 5 | 18 | 27 | 10 | 60 |

25. To test the efficiency of a new drug a controlled experiment was conducted wherein 300 patients were administered the new drug and 200 patients were not given the drug. The patients were monitored and the results were obtained as follows.

|  | Cured | Condition <br> Worsened | No. effect | Total |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Given the <br> drug | 200 | 40 | 60 | 300 |
| Not given | 120 | 30 | 50 | 200 |
|  | 320 | 70 | 110 | 500 |

Test whether the drug was effective.
26. With the help of the following data construct Fisher's ideal index. Also prove that factor reversal test and Time reversal test are satisfied by Fishers ideal index.

| Commodity | 1980 |  | 1990 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Price | Value | Price | Value |
| A | 5 | 50 | 6 | 72 |
| B | 7 | 84 | 10 | 80 |
| C | 10 | 80 | 12 | 96 |
| D | 4 | 20 | 5 | 30 |
| E | 8 | 56 | 8 | 64 |

