# STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600 086 (For candidates admitted during the academic year 2011– 12 & thereafter)

# SUBJECT CODE: 11BY/PE/EB34

### M. Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2012 BIOTECHNOLOGY THIRD SEMESTER

COURSE	:	ELECTIVE		
PAPER	:	ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY		
TIME	:	3 HOURS	MAX. MARKS:	100

#### SECTION – A

### ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS.

20x 1 = 20

#### **DEFINE / EXPLAIN THE FOLLOWING.**

- 1. Biodiversity
- 2. Half life period
- 3. SPM
- 4. Radio nucleotides
- 5. Name the green house gases
- 6. MPN
- 7. Anabena cylindrical
- 8. Gasification
- 9. Activated sludge
- 10. Hazardous waste
- 11. Composting
- 12. Denitrification
- 13. Carcinogens
- 14. Ames test
- 15. Mutagen
- 16. Degradative plasmids
- 17. Bioaugmentation
- 18. Biomining
- 19. PCB degradation
- 20. Phytoremediation

#### **SECTION – B**

# ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS, EACH WITHIN 600 WORDS. $(4 \times 10 = 40)$

- 21. Discuss ozone as a pollutant and non-pollutant.
- 22. Production of biogas from human and animal waste.
- 23. Production of ethanol from micro organisms using cellulosic waste.
- 24. Treatment of paper waste.
- 25. Write short notes on bio indicators.
- 26. Define molecular recalcitrance and Factors causing molecular recalcitrance.

# **SECTION – C**

# ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS, EACH WITHIN 1500 WORDS. $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

- 27. Give an account of green house gases and their sources.
- 28. Describe primary, secondary and tertiary treatment employed for treating wastewaters with sketch?
- 29. Comment on
  - a) Biofilters and its use in water treatment
  - b) Bioconversions
- 30. Explain engineering strategies of bioremediation.

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