

**STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI – 600 086**  
**(For candidates admitted from the academic year 2023–2024 & thereafter)**

**B. A. DEGREE EXAMINATION APRIL 2026**  
**BRANCH I A – HISTORY AND TOURISM**  
**FOURTH SEMESTER**

**COURSE : MAJOR - CORE**

**PAPER : HISTORY OF EUROPE (1648 - 1871)**

**SUBJECT CODE : 23HS/MC/HE44**

**TIME : 3 HOURS**

**MAX. MARKS: 100**

| <b>Q. No.</b> | <b>SECTION A (10 × 2 = 20)</b><br><b>Answer ALL questions in not more than 30 words each.</b>                                                             | <b>CO</b> | <b>KL</b> |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1             | Who was Marie Antoinette ?                                                                                                                                | CO1       | K1        |
| 2             | What were the religious wars in Europe ?                                                                                                                  | CO1       | K1        |
| 3             | What do you know about the Three Estates ?                                                                                                                | CO1       | K1        |
| 4             | Write a note on the Holy Alliance.                                                                                                                        | CO1       | K1        |
| 5             | What was the Concordat ?                                                                                                                                  | CO1       | K1        |
| 6             | Who was Charles X ?                                                                                                                                       | CO1       | K1        |
| 7             | Who was Louis Philippe?                                                                                                                                   | CO1       | K1        |
| 8             | What do you know about Absolute Monarchy ?                                                                                                                | CO1       | K1        |
| 9             | Recall about Young Italy.                                                                                                                                 | CO1       | K1        |
| 10            | What was the Treaty of Westphalia ?                                                                                                                       | CO1       | K1        |
| <b>Q. No.</b> | <b>SECTION B (8 × 5 = 40)</b><br><b>Answer any FOUR questions from K2 and any FOUR questions from K3. Your answers should be in about 150 words each.</b> | <b>CO</b> | <b>KL</b> |
| 11            | Outline in brief 'Code Napoleon'.                                                                                                                         | CO2       | K2        |
| 12            | Give a brief outline on the causes of the 1848 Revolution.                                                                                                | CO2       | K2        |
| 13            | Explain the course of the French Revolution.                                                                                                              | CO2       | K2        |
| 14            | Explain the Reign of Terror in France.                                                                                                                    | CO2       | K2        |
| 15            | Summarize the Continental System of Napoleon Bonaparte                                                                                                    | CO2       | K2        |
| 16            | Identify role of Metternich in the Concert of Europe.                                                                                                     | CO3       | K3        |
| 17            | Explain the role of the Congress of Vienna.                                                                                                               | CO3       | K3        |
| 18            | Identify the intellectual causes that led to the French Revolution.                                                                                       | CO3       | K3        |
| 19            | Identify the causes of the Revolution of 1830.                                                                                                            | CO3       | K3        |
| 20            | Sketch a brief outline on the reign of Napoleon III.                                                                                                      | CO3       | K3        |
| <b>Q. No.</b> | <b>SECTION C (2 × 20 = 40)</b><br><b>Answer any ONE question from K4 and ONE question from K5. Your answer should be in about 1000 words.</b>             | <b>CO</b> | <b>KL</b> |
| 21            | Examine the Social and Political Causes of the French Revolution.                                                                                         | CO4       | K4        |
| 22            | Analyze the circumstances that led to the unification of Germany.                                                                                         | CO4       | K4        |
| 23            | Assess the process that led to the unification of Italy.                                                                                                  | CO5       | K5        |
| 24            | Evaluate the achievements and limitations of Napoleon Bonaparte as emperor of France.                                                                     | CO5       | K5        |

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