

**STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600 086**  
(For candidates admitted from the academic year 2024 – 2025)

**B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2026**  
**HOME SCIENCE – FOOD SCIENCE AND NUTRITION**  
**SECOND SEMESTER**

**COURSE : ALLIED CORE**  
**PAPER : FUNDAMENTALS OF CHEMISTRY- II**  
**SUBJECT CODE : 24FS/AC/FC24**  
**TIME : 3 HOURS**

**MAX. MARKS: 100**

<b>SECTION A</b>			
<b>Q. No.</b>	<b>Answer all the questions in 50 words.</b>	<b>(10 x 2 = 20)</b>	<b>CO KL</b>
1.	State the Beer–Lambert law.		1 1
2.	List out the applications of HPLC in the food industry.		1 1
3.	Differentiate between the stationary and mobile phases.		1 1
4.	Define R <sub>f</sub> value in paper chromatography.		1 1
5.	What is the principle of Abbe’s refractometer?		1 1
6.	What is the function of the flame in flame photometry?		1 1
7.	Give the significance of moisture content in food analysis.		1 1
8.	How are thermal methods used in food analysis?		1 1
9.	Write the role of water in food processing.		1 1
10.	Why is the isolation of synthetic food colours necessary in food analysis?		1 1
<b>SECTION B</b>			
<b>Q. No.</b>	<b>Answer any TWO of the following with 500 words.</b>	<b>(2 x 10 = 20)</b>	<b>CO KL</b>
11.	Explain the instrumentation and working of UV–Visible spectrophotometer with a neat block diagram.		2 2
12.	Describe the separation of carotenoids using column chromatography.		2 2
13.	Discuss the principle and estimation of riboflavin using fluorimetry.		2 2
14.	Explain the importance of nutrient analysis in foods.		2 2
<b>SECTION C</b>			
<b>Q. No.</b>	<b>Answer any TWO of the following with 500 words.</b>	<b>(2 x 10 = 20)</b>	<b>CO KL</b>
15.	Discuss the colourimetric estimation of cholesterol in food samples.		3 3
16.	Discuss the instrumentation and applications of Gas Chromatography.		3 3
17.	Explain the principle and instrumentation of a flame photometer with a neat diagram.		3 3
18.	Describe the isolation and identification of synthetic food colours in foods and beverages.		3 3
<b>SECTION D</b>			
<b>Q. No.</b>	<b>Answer any ONE of the following with 1000 words.</b>	<b>(1 x 20 = 20)</b>	<b>CO KL</b>
19.	i) Assess the DNS method for the estimation of reducing sugars. (10) ii) Assess the amount of sodium present in food samples using flame photometry. (10)		4 4
20.	Analyse the methods used for the determination of moisture, ash and fibre in food analysis.		4 4
21.	i) Discuss the procedure for the determination of salt content in brine used in canned products. (10) ii) Describe the importance of water quality monitoring in food industries. (10)		4 4

<b>SECTION E</b>			
<b>Q. No.</b>	<b>Answer any ONE of the following with 1000 words. (1 x 20 = 20)</b>	<b>CO</b>	<b>KL</b>
22.	i) Explain the separation and identification of amino acids using paper chromatography and discuss the factors affecting the separation. <b>(12 marks)</b> ii) Compare the different chromatography techniques in terms of their principles and applications in food analysis. <b>(8 marks)</b>	5	5
23	i) Analyse the principle and procedure of the colourimetric estimation of iron and state its significance in food analysis. <b>(12 marks)</b> ii) Describe the estimation of sodium by flame photometry. <b>(8 marks)</b>	5	5
24.	i) Analyse the principles of thermal methods and discuss their role in determining food composition and stability. <b>(10 marks)</b> ii) Discuss the determination of total carbohydrates in foods using Anthrone method. <b>(10 marks)</b>	5	5

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