

**STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI – 600 086.**  
(For candidates admitted during the academic year 2025-26)

**B.Com. DEGREE EXAMINATION APRIL 2026**  
**COMMERCE**  
**SECOND SEMESTER**

**COURSE : ELECTIVE**  
**PAPER : BUSINESS STATISTICS**  
**SUBJECT CODE : 25CM/ME/BS23**  
**TIME : 3 HOURS**

**MAX. MARKS: 100**

<b>SECTION A</b>																								
Q.No.	<b>Answer all the Questions (4x2.5=10)</b>						CO	KL																
1	What are the components of time series analysis?						1	K1																
2	State the uses of chi square test.						1	K1																
3	List the procedure in testing of hypothesis.						1	K1																
4	What is Correlation?						1	K1																
<b>SECTION B</b>																								
Q.No.	<b>Answer all the Questions (4x5=20)</b>						CO	KL																
5	The trend of the annual sales of Steel Company is described by the following equation: $Y = 12 + 0.7X$ Origin 1 <sup>st</sup> July 2020; X unit =1 year and Y unit = Annual production. a. Calculate monthly trend equation b. Shift the origin to 1 <sup>st</sup> January 2020.						2	K2																
6	Following results were obtained from two samples, each drawn from two different brands A and B. <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 20px;"><b>Brands</b></td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;"><b>A</b></td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;"><b>B</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Size</td> <td style="text-align: center;">25</td> <td style="text-align: center;">17</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Standard deviation (S)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> </tr> </table> Test the hypothesis that there is a significant difference in the variance of the two samples.						<b>Brands</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	Size	25	17	Standard deviation (S)	3	2	2	K2							
<b>Brands</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>																						
Size	25	17																						
Standard deviation (S)	3	2																						
7	The demand for a particular spare part in a factory was found to vary day to day. In a sample study, the following information was obtained: <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">Day</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">1</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">2</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">3</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">4</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">5</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No of parts</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1,124</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1,125</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1,110</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1,120</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1,126</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1,115</td> </tr> </table> Test the hypothesis that the number of parts demanded does not depend on the days. Apply Chi-Square test at 5% level of significance.						Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	No of parts	1,124	1,125	1,110	1,120	1,126	1,115	2	K2		
Day	1	2	3	4	5	6																		
No of parts	1,124	1,125	1,110	1,120	1,126	1,115																		
8	From the following data: <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">X</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">80</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">91</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">99</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">71</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">61</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">81</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Y</td> <td style="text-align: center;">123</td> <td style="text-align: center;">135</td> <td style="text-align: center;">154</td> <td style="text-align: center;">110</td> <td style="text-align: center;">105</td> <td style="text-align: center;">134</td> </tr> </table> Find the rank correlation coefficient						X	80	91	99	71	61	81	Y	123	135	154	110	105	134	2	K2		
X	80	91	99	71	61	81																		
Y	123	135	154	110	105	134																		
<b>SECTION C</b>																								
Q.No.	<b>Answer any two questions (2x10=20)</b>						CO	KL																
9	Given below are the figures of production (in lakh kg.) of a sugar factory. <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse; width: 80%;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Year</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">2017</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">2018</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">2019</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">2020</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">2021</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">2022</td> <td style="padding: 2px;">2023</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;">Production</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">40</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">45</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">46</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">42</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">47</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">50</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 2px;">46</td> </tr> </table> Fit a straight line trend by the least squares method and tabulate the trend values. Forecast the Production for 2026. Also draw the graph.						Year	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Production	40	45	46	42	47	50	46	3	K3
Year	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023																	
Production	40	45	46	42	47	50	46																	

10	Random samples are drawn from two populations and the following results were obtained: Sample X: 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 24 26 27 Sample Y: 19 22 23 25 26 28 29 30 31 32 35 36 Test whether the two samples have same variance at 5% level of significance	3	K3																																	
11	Ten students were given intensive coaching for a month in statistic. The scores obtained in tests 1 and 5 are given below: <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Students</th> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> <th>3</th> <th>4</th> <th>5</th> <th>6</th> <th>7</th> <th>8</th> <th>9</th> <th>10</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Marks in 1<sup>st</sup> Test</td> <td>50</td> <td>52</td> <td>53</td> <td>60</td> <td>65</td> <td>67</td> <td>48</td> <td>69</td> <td>72</td> <td>80</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Marks in 5<sup>th</sup> Test</td> <td>65</td> <td>55</td> <td>65</td> <td>65</td> <td>60</td> <td>67</td> <td>49</td> <td>82</td> <td>74</td> <td>86</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> Does the score from test 1 to test 5 show an improvement? Test at 5% level of significance.	Students	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Marks in 1 <sup>st</sup> Test	50	52	53	60	65	67	48	69	72	80	Marks in 5 <sup>th</sup> Test	65	55	65	65	60	67	49	82	74	86	3	K3
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<b>SECTION D</b>																																				
<b>Q.No.</b>	<b>Answer any two questions (2x10=20)</b>	<b>CO</b>	<b>KL</b>																																	
12	Below are given the gain in weights in kgs of cows fed on two diets X and Y: Diet X: 25 32 30 32 24 14 32 Diet Y: 24 34 22 30 42 31 40 30 32 35 Test at 5% level whether the two diets differ in weight gain. Test their effects on mean increase in weight at 5% level of significance.	4	K4																																	
13	If $r_{12} = 0.86$ , $r_{13} = 0.65$ and $r_{23} = 0.72$ , find the partial correlation coefficient $r_{12.3}$ and multiple correlation $R_{1.23}$	4	K4																																	
14	The data below give the average quarterly prices of a commodity for five years. Calculate seasonal indices by the method of link relatives:  <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Year</th> <th>1<sup>st</sup> Quarter</th> <th>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter</th> <th>3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter</th> <th>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2020</td> <td>30</td> <td>26</td> <td>22</td> <td>31</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2021</td> <td>35</td> <td>28</td> <td>22</td> <td>36</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2022</td> <td>31</td> <td>29</td> <td>28</td> <td>32</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2023</td> <td>31</td> <td>31</td> <td>25</td> <td>35</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2024</td> <td>34</td> <td>36</td> <td>26</td> <td>33</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Year	1 <sup>st</sup> Quarter	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter	3 <sup>rd</sup> Quarter	4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter	2020	30	26	22	31	2021	35	28	22	36	2022	31	29	28	32	2023	31	31	25	35	2024	34	36	26	33	4	K4			
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<b>Q.No.</b>	<b>Answer any two questions (2x15=30)</b>	<b>CO</b>	<b>KL</b>																																	
15	The following table gives monthly sales (in thousand rupees) of a certain firm in three states by its four salesmen: Decode the data from 30. <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">States</th> <th colspan="4">Salesmen</th> </tr> <tr> <th>I</th> <th>II</th> <th>III</th> <th>IV</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>36</td> <td>35</td> <td>33</td> <td>38</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td>38</td> <td>39</td> <td>36</td> <td>35</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td>40</td> <td>37</td> <td>38</td> <td>37</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> Set up a two-way ANOVA table and test whether there is a significant difference at 5% level.	States	Salesmen				I	II	III	IV	A	36	35	33	38	B	38	39	36	35	C	40	37	38	37	5	K5									
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C	40	37	38	37																																

16	<p>A firm selling four products is interested in finding out whether the sales are distributed similarly among four general classes of customers. A random sample of 400 sales provide the following information:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2"><b>Customers Group</b></th> <th colspan="4"><b>Products</b></th> <th rowspan="2"><b>Total</b></th> </tr> <tr> <th><b>1</b></th> <th><b>2</b></th> <th><b>3</b></th> <th><b>4</b></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Farmers</td> <td>25</td> <td>10</td> <td>30</td> <td>15</td> <td>80</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Factory workers</td> <td>32</td> <td>20</td> <td>10</td> <td>28</td> <td>90</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Businessmen</td> <td>35</td> <td>48</td> <td>25</td> <td>40</td> <td>148</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Professionals</td> <td>28</td> <td>22</td> <td>15</td> <td>17</td> <td>82</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Apply Chi-Square test. Is there any association between the product sold and the group of customers?</p>	<b>Customers Group</b>	<b>Products</b>				<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	Farmers	25	10	30	15	80	Factory workers	32	20	10	28	90	Businessmen	35	48	25	40	148	Professionals	28	22	15	17	82	5	K5
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17	<p>The following table gives age (in years) of husbands and wives for 50 newly married couples:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2"><b>Age of Wives (Y)</b></th> <th colspan="3"><b>Age of Husbands (X)</b></th> <th rowspan="2"><b>Total</b></th> </tr> <tr> <th><b>20-25</b></th> <th><b>25-30</b></th> <th><b>30-35</b></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>16-20</td> <td>9</td> <td>14</td> <td>-</td> <td><b>23</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>20-24</td> <td>6</td> <td>11</td> <td>3</td> <td><b>20</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>24-28</td> <td>-</td> <td>-</td> <td>7</td> <td><b>7</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Total</b></td> <td><b>15</b></td> <td><b>25</b></td> <td><b>10</b></td> <td><b>50</b></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Find:</p> <p>(i) Regression line of age of husbands on age of wives</p> <p>(ii) The age of husband when the age of wife is 30 years.</p>	<b>Age of Wives (Y)</b>	<b>Age of Husbands (X)</b>			<b>Total</b>	<b>20-25</b>	<b>25-30</b>	<b>30-35</b>	16-20	9	14	-	<b>23</b>	20-24	6	11	3	<b>20</b>	24-28	-	-	7	<b>7</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>50</b>	5	K5						
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18	<p>Find seasonal variations by Ratio to Trend method from the data given below:</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><b>Year</b></th> <th><b>1<sup>st</sup> Quarter</b></th> <th><b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter</b></th> <th><b>3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter</b></th> <th><b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter</b></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>2017</td> <td>34</td> <td>54</td> <td>38</td> <td>38</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2018</td> <td>36</td> <td>60</td> <td>52</td> <td>48</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2019</td> <td>40</td> <td>58</td> <td>56</td> <td>52</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2020</td> <td>52</td> <td>76</td> <td>64</td> <td>58</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2021</td> <td>70</td> <td>90</td> <td>88</td> <td>84</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	<b>Year</b>	<b>1<sup>st</sup> Quarter</b>	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter</b>	<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter</b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter</b>	2017	34	54	38	38	2018	36	60	52	48	2019	40	58	56	52	2020	52	76	64	58	2021	70	90	88	84	5	K5				
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