STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 086 (For Candidates admitted during the academic year 2019 – 2020 & thereafter)

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - NOVEMBER 2024 BRANCH VI A – ADVANCED ZOOLOGY & BIOTECHNOLOGY FIFTH SEMESTER

COURSE : MAJOR CORE

PAPER : FUNDAMENTALS OF BIOTECHNOLOGY

SUBJECT CODE : 19ZL/MC/FB54

TIME : 3 HOURS MAX. MARKS: 100

SECTION - A

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS:

 $(10 \times 3 = 30)$

- 1. Mention any three objectives of the Human Genome Project.
- 2. Comment on the Particle -Bombardment Gun.
- 3. Give any three applications of Western blotting.
- 4. Differentiate between clear and turbid plaque.
- 5. Distinguish inactivated vaccines from live attenuated vaccines.
- 6. Mention any three applications of ELISA.
- 7. Comment on IPR with reference to the Life Sciences.
- 8. Mention the functions of Restriction Enzymes.
- 9. Enumerate any three Data retrieval tools used in Bioinformatics.
- 10. Define the following:

a. Transgenic b. Passenger DNA c. Electroporation

SECTION – B

ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS:

 $(5 \times 6 = 30)$

- 11. Explain the working mechanism of PCR technique.
- 12. Outline the steps in Genetic engineering.
- 13. Discuss the applications of stem cell culture.
- 14. Explain the steps involved in the production of industrial enzymes.
- 15. Elaborate on Site directed mutagenesis.
- 16. Summarise the Sanger method of DNA Sequencing.
- 17. Analyse the ethical issues relating to Genetically Modified Organisms.

SECTION - C

ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS:

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

- 18. Discuss the role of gene cloning in medicine.
- 19. Discuss in detail the mechanism of Cloning in Prokaryotes.
- 20. Explain the use of Proteomics as a branch of Bioinformatics.
- 21. Give a detailed account on animal cell and tissue culture techniques and discuss its merits and demerits.
