STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600086 (For candidates admitted during the academic year 2019-2020 & thereafter)

SUBJECT CODE: 19PH/PE/MU15

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023 PHYSICS

SECOND SEMESTER

COURSE : ELECTIVE

PAPER : MEDICAL PHYSICS AND ULTRASONICS

TIME : 3 HOURS MAX MARKS: 100

SECTION A $(10 \times 3 = 30)$

Answer all the questions

1. Define systolic blood pressure.

- 2. What is an EMG signal?
- 3. Distinguish single chamber pacemaker and dual chamber pacemaker.
- 4. Briefly describe the anesthesia machine.
- 5. What is the principle of fluorescence?
- 6. How are lasers used in diagnosis?
- 7. Write the formula for mole fraction of the multicomponent liquid mixtures?
- 8. Define ultrasonic velocity.
- 9. Why do we use ultrasonic microscopy?
- 10. Mention any two advantages of ultrasonic cleaning.

SECTION B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer any Five Questions

- 11. Discuss EEG and its characteristics in detail.
- 12. Distinguish Haemodialysis and Peritoneal Dialysis.
- 13. Describe the principle of laser based blood cell counting using a schematic diagram.
- 14. Explain three different methods to estimate volume fraction of the multicomponent mixtures.
- 15. Discuss the experimental arrangements of transmission acoustic holography with a neat diagram.
- 16. With a neat diagram, write a brief note about microprocessor-based ventilators.
- 17. Obtain Van der Waal's constant using Collision factor theory.

SECTION C $(3 \times 15 = 45)$

Answer any Three Questions

- 18. Draw the block diagram of ECG recording setup and explains the different part in it.
- 19. Describe the working of synchronised DC Defibrillator with a suitable block diagram.
- 20. Write a brief note on blood flow meter. Discuss laser Doppler blood flow meter with a neat block diagram.
- 21. Discuss various acoustical parameters in detail.
- 22. Explain the working principle and applications of ultrasonic welding. Also mention its merits and demerits.
