# STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600 086 (For candidates admitted from the academic year 2019 – 2020 & thereafter)

**SUBJECT CODE: 19FA/MC/HA45** 

# B.V.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023 BRANCH – X VISUAL ARTS FOURTH SEMESTER

**COURSE : MAJOR - CORE** 

PAPER: HINDU ARCHITECTURE AND SCULPTURE

TIME : 3 HOURS MAX. MARKS: 100

#### SECTION - A

### ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS: $(4 \times 10 = 40)$

- 1. Explain the concept and socio-cultural relevance of Hindu temple architecture.
- 2. Explain the veysara style of Hindu temple citing one example.
- 3. Why is the relief panel of Ravana shaking Mount Kailasa, Ellora, considered to be dramatic and expressive.
- 4. Discuss how the Mahishasuramardini panel in Mahishasura Mandapa, Mamallapuram, symbolises the conflict between good and evil.
- 5. Write a brief appreciation of the Meenakshi Temple, Madurai.
- 6. Critically analyse the iconography and aesthetics of the Chola bronze of Siva Nataraja.

#### SECTION - B

## ANSWER ANY THREE OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS: $(3 \times 20 = 60)$

- 7. Describe the uniqueness of Orissan architecture citing the Sun Temple, Konarak.
- 8. Discuss the notable characteristic features of the Kandariya Mahadeva temple, Khajuraho.
- 9. Critically appreciate the Dravidian style architecture under the imperial Cholas citing Brihadeswara temple at Thanjavur.
- 10. Elaborate on the following:
  - i. Plinth reliefs of Hoysalesvara temple, Halebid.
  - ii. Arjuna's Penance, Mamallapuram.

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