

B. Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2023  
BRANCH I – MATHEMATICS  
SECOND SEMESTER

COURSE : MAJOR CORE  
PAPER : INTEGRAL CALCULUS  
TIME : 3 HOURS

MAX. MARKS : 100

SECTION – A

ANSWER ANY TEN QUESTIONS:

(10 × 2 = 20)

1. Evaluate:  $\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{1+x}}$ .
2. Evaluate:  $\int (1 + \sin^3 \theta) d\theta$ .
3. Determine whether the integral  $\int_1^{\infty} \frac{1}{x^2} dx$  is convergent or divergent.
4. Find  $\int_2^5 \frac{1}{\sqrt{x-2}} dx$ .
5. State comparison theorem.
6. Define Beta function.
7. When  $n$  is a positive integer, prove that  $\Gamma(n) = (n - 1)!$ .
8. Write the integral  $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sin^7 \theta \cos^5 \theta d\theta$  in terms of Gamma functions.
9. Write down the midpoint rule for double integrals.
10. Evaluate:  $\int_1^2 \int_0^3 x^2 y dx dy$ .
11. Define triple Riemann sum.
12. What is the use of Jacobian?

SECTION – B

ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS:

(5 × 8 = 40)

13. Evaluate:  $\int \frac{dx}{(1+x^2)\sqrt{1-x^2}}$ .
14. Compute  $\int_0^1 \ln x dx$ .
15. Evaluate:  $\int_0^1 x^m \left(\log \frac{1}{x}\right)^n dx$ .
16. Find the volume of the tetrahedron bounded by the planes  $x + 2y + z = 2$ ,  $x = 2y$ ,  $x = 0$  and  $z = 0$ .

17. Evaluate  $\int \int \int_E \sqrt{x^2 + z^2} dV$  where  $E$  is the region bounded by the paraboloid  $y = x^2 + z^2$  and the plane  $y = 4$ .
18. Evaluate:  $\int \sqrt{(x-3)(7-x)} dx$ .
19. Show that  $\int_0^\infty e^{-x^2} dx$  is convergent.

### SECTION – C

ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS:

(2 × 20 = 40)

20. (a) Evaluate:  $\int_0^{\pi/2} \frac{dx}{9 \cos x + 12 \sin x}$

(b) Prove that  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{dx}{(1+x^2)} = \pi$ . (10+10)

21. (a) Derive the relation between Beta and Gamma functions.

(b) Express  $\int_0^1 x^m (1-x^n)^p dx$  in terms of Gamma functions and hence evaluate the integral  $\int_0^1 x^5 (1-x^3)^{10} dx$ . (12+8)

22. (a) Evaluate  $\int \int_R (3x + 4y^2) dA$  where  $R$  is the region in the upper half-plane bounded by the circle  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$  and  $x^2 + y^2 = 4$ .

(b) Use the change of variables  $x = u^2 - v^2$ ,  $y = 2uv$  to evaluate the integral  $\int \int_R y dA$  where  $R$  is the region bounded by  $x$ -axis and the parabolas  $y^2 = 4 - 4x$  and  $y^2 = 4 + 4x$ . (10+10)

