## STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600 086 (For candidates admitted during the academic year 2019 – 20)

SUBJECT CODE: 19MT/PC/RA14

### M. Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2022 BRANCH I - MATHEMATICS FIRST SEMESTER

**COURSE : CORE** 

PAPER : REAL ANALYSIS

TIME : 3 HOURS MAX. MARKS : 100

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- 1. Define accumulation point and find the accumulation points of set of integers.
- 2. Define function of a bounded variation and give an example of a function which is bounded but not of bounded variation.
- 3. Give an example of a function which is not Riemann-Stieltjes integrable.
- 4. Write the Jacobian matrix for total derivative of function  $\overline{f}: S \subset \mathbb{R}^n \to \mathbb{R}^m$
- 5. Define stationary point and saddle point

# SECTION – B $(5 \times 6 = 30)$ ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS

- 6. Show that a set S is closed in  $\mathbb{R}^n$  if and only if it contains all its adherent points.
- 7. State and Prove Cantor intersection theorem.
- 8. Let f be a function of bounded variation on [a,b]. Let  $V(x) = V_f(a,x)$  for  $a < x \le b$  and V(a) = 0. Show that V and V f are increasing functions on [a,b].
- 9. Establish the linear property for two integrators with respect to Riemann-Stieltjes integrals
- 10. State and prove the sufficient conditions for existence of Riemann-Stieltjes integral
- 11. State and prove the mean value theorem for a function of several variables.
- 12. State and prove the sufficient condition for a function f to have a local extremum at a point c

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- 13. (a) State and Prove Lindelof covering theorem. (10)
  - (b) Let S be a subset of  $R^n$ . Show that if any infinite subset of S has an accumulation point in S, then S is compact. (10)
- 14. (a) If f is a bounded variation on [a, b] and  $c \in (a, b)$  then show that  $V_f(a, b) = V_f(a, c) + V_f(c, b) \tag{10}$ 
  - (b) State and prove Integration by Parts formula for Riemann-Stieltjes integrals (10)
- 15. (a) Assume that  $\alpha \uparrow \text{on}[a,b]$ . Show that the following three statements are equivalent
  - (i)  $f \in R(\alpha)$  on [a,b]
  - (ii) satisfies Riemann's condition with respect to  $\alpha$  on [a,b]

(iii) 
$$I(f,\alpha) = I(f,\alpha)$$
 (15)

- (b) Assume that  $\alpha \uparrow$  on [a,b]. If  $f \in R(\alpha)$  on [a,b], show that  $f^2 \in R(\alpha)$  on [a,b] (5)
- 16. (a) State and prove the sufficient conditions for equality of mixed partial derivatives of function of several variables  $\overline{f}$  at a given point  $\overline{c}$ . (15)
  - (b) Justify with an example of a function whose mixed partial derivatives exist a given point but they are unequal. (5)
- 17. State and prove Inverse function theorem

