

**B.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – NOVEMBER 2022**  
**FIRST SEMESTER**

**COURSE : MAJOR CORE**  
**PAPER : DIGITAL LOGIC FUNDAMENTALS**  
**TIME : 3 HOURS**

**MAX. MARKS: 100**

**SECTION - A**

**ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS:**

**(20x1=20)**

**Choose the correct answer:**

1. The binary number 10101 is equivalent to decimal number \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) 19                      b) 12                      c) 27                      d) 21
2. 2's complement of binary number 0101 is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) 1011                      b) 1111                      c) 1101                      d) 1110
3. The number of digits in octal system is \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) 8                          b) 7                          c) 9                          d) 10
4. The NOR gate is OR gate followed by \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) AND gate              b) NAND gate              c) NOT gate              d) None of the mentioned
5. The only function of NOT gate is to \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) Stop                      b) Invert input signal  
c) Act as a universal gate              d) None of the mentioned
6. In the toggle mode, a JK flip-flop has \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) J = 0, K = 1                      b) J = 1, K = 1  
c) J = 0, K = 0                      d) J = 1, K = 0
7. To convert BCD to seven segments, \_\_\_\_\_ device is used.  
a) Encoder                      b) Decoder  
c) Multiplexer                      d) Both Encoder and Decoder
8. The next state is determined in a sequential circuit is determined by \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) Current state and external input                      b) Current state, flip-flop output  
c) State variable, current state                      d) Input and clock signal applied
9. The ME input in RAM is called as \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) memory enabled                      b) memory erase  
c) memory extend                      d) mode erase
10. ROM simulator changes binary codes into \_\_\_\_\_.  
a) gray code                      b) octal  
c) Hex                                  d) Hex

**Fill in the blanks:**

11. One nibble is equal to \_\_\_\_\_ bits.
12. The excess-3 code for 584 is given by \_\_\_\_\_.
13. The Minterms for four variables is \_\_\_\_\_.
14. A full adder can be made out of two \_\_\_\_\_.
15. DeMorgan's Law states that \_\_\_\_\_.
16. The  $3 \times 8$  decoder will have \_\_\_\_\_ inputs.
17. A digital circuit that can store only one bit is a \_\_\_\_\_.
18. \_\_\_\_\_ is a decade counter.
19. The  $16 \times 4$  RAM indicates that each memory location is of \_\_\_\_\_ bits.
20. \_\_\_\_\_ converts the programs written in assembly language into machine instructions.

**SECTION – B****ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS:****(5 x 2 = 10)**

21. Expand ASCII and EBCDIC.
22. Draw the truth table of XOR gate.
23. What is Decimal Adder?
24. Define Sequential Circuit.
25. List any four types of ROM.

**SECTION - C****ANSWER ANY EIGHT OF THE FOLLOWING :****(8 x 5 = 40)**

26. Do the following as directed:
  - a. Convert decimal number 153 to Octal.
  - b. Convert Binary number 10110001101011.11110010 to Hexadecimal.
27. Given the two binary numbers  $X = 1010100$  and  $Y = 1000011$ , Perform the subtraction (a)  $X - Y$  and (b)  $Y - X$  using 2's complements.
28. Discuss in brief about DeMorgan's theorem with example.
29. Write short notes on Don't-Care conditions.
30. Explain briefly about Full adder with neat diagram.
31. What is Multiplexer? Explain with neat diagram and truth table.
32. Explain about D Flip-Flop with neat circuit diagram and truth table.
33. Write about synchronous counters.
34. Write a brief note on Error detection and correction.
35. Summarize the Subunits of CPU.

**SECTION - D****ANSWER ANY THREE OF THE FOLLOWING :****(3 x 10 = 30)**

36. Briefly discuss about Various Binary codes with example.
37. Explain about various digital logic gates with neat diagram and truth table.
38. Explain Encoder and Decoder with logic diagram and truth table.
39. Draw and explain the operation of a JK flip-flop.
40. Discuss in brief about Programmable Logic Array.

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