STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600086

(For candidates admitted during the academic year 2019-2020 & thereafter)

SUBJECT CODE: 19PH/PE/MU15

M.Sc DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022 PHYSICS

SECOND SEMESTER

COURSE : ELECTIVE

PAPER : MEDICAL PHYSICS AND ULTRASONICS

TIME : 3 HOURS MAX MARKS: 100

SECTION A $(10 \times 3 = 30)$

Answer all the questions

1. What is normal blood pressure and how is blood pressure measured?

- 2. Why would a doctor order an EMG?
- 3. Briefly explain the working of ventilator.
- 4. How does anesthesia work?
- 5. Distinguish between reflection and scattering of light.
- 6. What is fluorescence and how does it occur?
- 7. What is meant by mole fraction and weight fraction?
- 8. What do you understand by acoustical impedance?
- 9. How is ultrasound used in food industry?
- 10. Write a note on ultrasonic level meter.

SECTION B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer any Five Questions

- 11. Write a note on Magnetic Resonance Imaging.
- 12. Compare Haemodialysis and Peritoneal Dialysis.
- 13. List medical application of laser.
- 14. Apply laser to detect cancer.
- 15. What is ultrasonic interferometer? How does it used to study the liquid?
- 16. Discuss Nomoto's Relation Acoustical Parameters.
- 17. Apply ultrasound wave in welding and cleaning.

SECTION C $(3 \times 15 = 45)$

Answer any Three Questions

- 18. Explain the electrical signals from brain and heart. Describe the Electrocardiography and Electroencephalogram techniques.
- 19. What do you understand by dialysis? Why is it necessary? Elucidate Peritoneal Dialysis unit with a neat figure.
- 20. What is laser? How does laser apply in i) Blood cell counter ii) Blood flow meter iii) angioplasty?
- 21. Describe free length theory and collision factor theory for pure liquids and binary mixture to determine velocity of wave.
- 22. Explain the following i) Ultrasonic microscopy ii) Acoustic holography.
