STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600 086 (For candidates admitted from the academic year 2019 – 2020 & thereafter)

SUBJECT CODE: 19FA/MC/HA45

B.V. A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2022 BRANCH – X VISUAL ARTS FOURTH SEMESTER

COURSE: MAJOR - CORE

PAPER: HINDU ARCHITECTURE AND SCULPTURE

TIME : 3 HOURS MAX. MARKS: 100

SECTION - A

ANSWER ANY FOUR OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS: $(4 \times 10 = 40)$

- 1. Justify that the plan and elevation of Hindu temples are designed based on the concept, and socio-cultural functions relevant to their purpose.
- 2. Elucidate how the majestic Kailasa temple in Ellora was conceived with reference to its plan and elevation.
- 3. Write a critical appreciation of the Dasavatar Temple at Deogarh.
- 4. Substantiate that the relief sculptures found on the Kesava temple, Somnathpur are exquisite in skill and execution.
- 5. The Varaha Mandapa at Mamallapuram is an ornate and complete cave temple. Elucidate.
- 6. The Ardhanareswara Chola bronze is acclaimed for its aesthetic appeal. Justify.

SECTION – B

ANSWER ANY THREE OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS: $(3 \times 20 = 60)$

- 7. Prove that the Kandariya Mahadeva Temple exhibits architectural and sculptural excellence.
- 8. Elaborate that the Lingaraja Temple is considered to be a fully developed Orissan temple-type.
- 9. Justify that the Five Rathas at Mamallapuram display different types of plans and elevation.
- 10. Prove that over a period of time the Meenakshi Amman temple at Madurai was constructed to become a temple complex displaying many additions.
