B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION APRIL 2022

BRANCH IV - ECONOMICS
FOURTH SEMESTER

## COURSE : ALLIED - CORE <br> PAPER : INTRODUCTORY ECONOMETRICS <br> TIME : 3 HOURS

## SECTION A

ANSWER ANY TEN QUESTIONS. EACH ANSWER NOT TO EXCEED 50 WORDS:

1. What is econometrics?
2. Following is a hypothetical population data on weekly consumption and income.

Estimate the $\mathrm{E}\left(\mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{i}} / \mathrm{X}=2500\right)$

|  | Weekly Income (Rs.) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 1000 | 1500 | 2000 | 2500 | 3000 | 3500 |
| Weekly <br> Consumption <br> (Rs.) | 700 | 850 | 1150 | 1500 | 1800 | 2000 |
|  | 750 | 950 | 1200 | 1600 | 1850 | 2200 |
|  | 800 | 1000 | 1350 | 1700 | 1900 | 2250 |
|  | 850 | 1200 | 1450 | 1800 | 2050 | 2300 |
|  | 900 | 1250 | 1500 | 1900 | 2150 | 2400 |
|  |  | 1350 | 1550 |  | 2250 | 2600 |
|  |  |  | 1600 |  |  |  |

3. Generate a sample data using the information provided in question number 2.
4. Calculate $\mathrm{E}\left(\mathrm{U}_{\mathrm{i}} / \mathrm{X}=3000\right)$.
5. Derive an expression for $\operatorname{Var}\left(\mathrm{Y}_{\mathrm{i}}\right)$.
6. Distinguish between mathematical and econometric model.
7. What is the relationship between Y and X in a reciprocal model?
8. If $\mathrm{C}=\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{bY}$; what is the economic significance of ' $a$ ' and ' $b$ '?
9. If $\mathrm{Q}=\mathrm{a}+\mathrm{bP}$, how does one estimate the price elasticity of demand?
10. What is a composite hypothesis?
11. What Is the difference between stochastic disturbance term and the residual error term?
12. What are the different types of data?

## SECTION B

## ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS. EACH ANSWER NOT TO EXCEED 400 WORDS:

13. Estimate and draw the PRF for the data provided in question number 2.
14. From the sample data generated in question number 3, estimate and draw the SRF.
15. Derive the OLS estimators of the two-variable linear regression model.
16. Derive the OLS estimators of the three-variable linear regression model.
17. Explain the reciprocal model with the help of a suitable economic theory.
18. List and explain the significance of the assumptions underlying the three-variable linear regression model.
19. Explain the components of coefficient of determination.
20. With suitable examples discuss the different types of data.

## SECTION C

## ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS. EACH ANSWER NOT TO EXCEED 1000 WORDS:

$(2 \times 20=40)$
21. Sales, Selling expense and Price of Miller Pharmaceutical Company, sample of nine years: Estimate a relevant regression model and test the overall significance of the same.

| Selling expense <br> (millions of dollars) | Sales <br> (millions of units) | Price <br> (Dollars) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 6 | 0 |
| 1 | 4 | 1 |
| 8 | 16 | 2 |
| 5 | 10 | 3 |
| 6 | 12 | 4 |
| 4 | 8 | 5 |
| 7 | 12 | 6 |
| 9 | 16 | 7 |
| 8 | 14 | 8 |

22. Explain simultaneous equation bias with the help of Keynes income determination model.
23. Prove that the OLS estimators of a two-variable regression model are also BLUE.
24. CM: $128 \quad 204 \quad 202 \quad 197 \quad 96$

| 129 | 94 | 165 | 94 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| FLR \%:37 | 22 | 16 | 65 | 76 | 26 | 45 | 29 | 11 | 55 | 87 |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 55 | 93 | 31 | 77 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PGNP:1870 | 130 | 310 | 570 | 2050 | 200 | 670 | 300 | 120 | 290 | 1180 |
| 900 | 1730 | 1150 | 1160 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Estimate a relevant model given CM: Child Mortality, FLR: Female Literacy Rate and PGNP: Per capita National Product.
Test the overall significance of the model.

