STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600 086 (For candidates admitted from the academic year 2019 – 2020 & thereafter)

SUBJECT CODE: 19BI/PE/AP23

M. Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021 BIOINFORMATICS THIRD SEMESTER

COURSE : **ELECTIVE**

PAPER : APPLICATIONS OF BIOINFORMATICS

TIME : 3 HOURS MAX. MARKS: 100

SECTION - A

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN A LINE OR TWO $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ MARKS})$

- 1. Mention different data formats in databases.
- 2. Write the one letter code for the following:
 - i) Purines ii) Aspartic acid iii) Proline iv) Uracil
- 3. Explain sequence submission methods in NCBI.
- 4. What is OMIM database used for? State any two applications.
- 5. Differentiate innate and adaptive immunity with examples.
- 6. Comment on how SNP is different from mutation?
- 7. What are the challenges in pharmacogenomics?
- 8. Illustrate the mechanism of Class II MHC antigen presentation.
- 9. Define drugs. Mention any 2 softwares for drawing chemicals.
- 10. Expand the following:
 - i) EMBL ii) DDBJ iii) IMGT iv) SRS

SECTION - B

ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS. EACH ANSWER SHOULD NOT EXCEED 500 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS. DRAW DIAGRAMS WHEREVER NECESSARY (2 x 20 = 40 MARKS)

- 11. Discuss the ways to search chemicals on the internet. Explain Pubchem and e-molecules database.
- 12. Write short notes on sequence retrieval systems.
- 13. What is genetic variation? Explain in detail the various types of genetic variants.
- 14. Elaborate on the MHC complexes structure, polymorphism and function.

SECTION - C

ANSWER ANY ONE QUESTION. EACH ANSWER SHOULD NOT EXCEED 1200 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS. DRAW DIAGRAMS WHEREVER NECESSARY $(1 \times 40 = 40 \text{ MARKS})$

- 15. Discuss in detail on about nucleotide sequence databases and their types. Also enlist the applications of bioinformatics in human disease.
- 16. Explain in detail the concepts of i) pharmacokinetics and ii) pharmacodynamics in pharmacogenomics.
