

**STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600 086**  
**(For candidates admitted from the academic year 2019 – 2020 & thereafter)**

**SUBJECT CODE: 19BI/PC/AL34**

**M. Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021**  
**BIOINFORMATICS**  
**THIRD SEMESTER**

**COURSE : CORE**

**PAPER : ALGORITHMS OF BIOINFORMATICS**

**TIME : 180 MINUTES**

**MAX. MARKS: 100**

**SECTION - A**

**ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS. EACH ANSWER SHOULD NOT EXCEED 500 WORDS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS. DRAW DIAGRAMS WHEREVER NECESSARY**  
**(5 x 20 = 100 MARKS)**

1. a) How DNA replication can be addressed computationally? Describe with diagram.  
b) Classify the Big-O-Notation in brief
2. How to address partial digest problem in restriction mapping?
3. Describe the following in detail.
  - a) Profiles and consensus
  - b) How to find regulatory motifs using hamming distance?
4. Illustrate how to find a shortest string from a given set of strings and its application in DNA sequencing.
5. Comment on algorithms to minimize the squared error distortion in finding k center points.
6. Write a detailed note on Artificial Neural Networks.
7. Illustrate the importance of keyword and suffix trees in pattern matching application.

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