

**STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600 086**  
**(For candidates admitted during the academic year 2016-17& thereafter)**

**SUBJECT CODE: 16VS/VM/SE16**

**B. Voc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021**  
**SUSTAINABLE ENERGY MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE : MAJOR CORE**

**PAPER : SOLAR ENERGY**

**TIME : 3 Hours**

**MAX. MARKS: 100**

**SECTION –A**

**(20 MARKS)**

**Answer ALL Questions**

**(10 X 1 =10)**

**I. CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER**

1. The maximum power that can be delivered from the module is the product of
  - a. short circuit current and short circuit voltage
  - b. open circuit voltage and open circuit current
  - c. current at maximum power and open circuit voltage
  - d. current and voltage at maximum power point
2. A solar cooker uses \_\_\_\_\_ energy from sun
  - a. Light
  - b. Electric
  - c. Both a & b
  - d. Thermal
3. The source of energy of the sun is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a. nuclear fission
  - b. chemical
  - c. nuclear fusion
  - d. photoelectric effect
4. What is meant by the Standard Test Condition (STC)
  - a. Radiation:  $1,024\text{W/m}^2$  , temperature:  $25^\circ\text{C}$ , and Air Mass: 1.5
  - b. Radiation:  $1,000\text{W/m}^2$  , temperature:  $25^\circ\text{C}$ , and Air Mass: 1.5
  - c. Radiation:  $1,000\text{W/m}^2$ , temperature:  $20^\circ\text{C}$ , and Air Mass: 1.5
  - d. Radiation:  $1,000\text{W/m}$  , temperature:  $25^\circ\text{C}$ , and Air Mass: 1.5
5. An battery is required on a PV system to Store
  - a. AC & DC
  - b. AC power
  - c. DC power
  - d. AC / DC

**II. FILL IN THE BLANKS**

6. When solar modules are connected together in series, then the total voltage will \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The type of collector is used for high temperature systems is \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Solar radiation flux is usually measured with the help of a \_\_\_\_\_
9. The global radiation reaching a horizontal surface on the earth is given by \_\_\_\_\_.
10. A solar panel produces \_\_\_\_\_ power, an inverter converts it to \_\_\_\_\_.

**III. ANSWER THE FOLLOWING**

**(5 X 2 =10)**

11. Two Personal Protective Equipment –
12. Unit of fill factor & maximum power
13. Example for commercial and non – commercial energy Sources
14. Instruments which measure beam radiations and diffuse radiations
15. It is important that all modules possess the same voltage – current characteristics in case of series connection – give reasons

## SECTION – B

(15 X 2 = 30)

**Answer any TWO Questions**

16. Classify the semiconductors with examples.
17. Define Black body Radiation. Classify the list of various applications of solar energy?
18. Write a note on different types of flat plate collectors with necessary diagram.
19. Elucidate the construction of a Solar cell and explain its various layers.

## SECTION – C

(25 X 2 = 50)

**Answer any TWO Questions**

20. Elucidate the construction, application along with the advantages and disadvantages of a solar pond.
21. Explain an experiment to compare the theoretical and experimental parameters when 2 panels are connected in parallel
22. Calculate the characteristics parameters of a solar panel under Sunlight and graphically review the results.

Time of the day	$I_{SC}$ (mA)	$V_{OC}$ (V)	Resistance for $V_{oc}$ in ohms	Power $P_{th}$ of the cell in mW
9.45 am	35	10.5	10000	
10.00 am	36	10.5	20000	
10.15 am	34	10	10000	
10.30 am	35	10.5	10000	
10.45 am	36	9	10000	

23. Draw the IV characteristics of a PV panel and elucidate the various parameters to be derived from the graph?

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