

STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 086  
(For candidates admitted during the academic year 2019 – 20 & thereafter)

SUBJECT CODE : 19MT/PC/RT34

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, Dec 2020

BRANCH I – MATHEMATICS

THIRD SEMESTER

COURSE : CORE

PAPER : **RESEARCH METHODS AND TOOLS**

TIME : 90 minutes

MAXIMUM MARKS : 50

### **THEORY**

Answer **ANY ONE** question ( $1 \times 10 = 10$ )

1. Write about data collection and analysis.
2. What are the salient features of report writing?

### **PRACTICAL**

Answer **ANY TWO** of the questions ( $2 \times 20 = 40$ )

3. Typeset the article given in Page 2 in LaTeX:
4. (a) Write the LaTeX-TikZ code to draw the graph given in Page 3.  
(b) Plot the surface  $\langle 2 \cos u \sin v, 2 \sin u \sin v, 2 \cos v \rangle, 0 \leq u \leq 2\pi, 0 \leq v \leq \pi$  both in TikZ and Matlab. (10 + 10)
5. (a) Write a matlab function called **diagright** that takes as input a matrix and compute the sum of the elements in the upper triangular matrix.  
(b) Write a matlab script to create a  $4 \times 2$  matrix of all zeros and store it in a variable. Then, replace the second row in the matrix with all 3's.  
(c) Obtain the derivative and integral of the polynomial  $x^4 - 3x^2 + 7x + 1$  in matlab.  
(d) Write a matlab script to add the first 10 natural numbers but stop the program when the sum exceeds 20.  
(e) Write a matlab script to prompt the user to input a color code(single letter) and prints some message according to the color. (5 × 4 = 20)

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# An Introduction to Sets\*

Name 1  
His Institution

Name2  
His University

## Abstract

This article discusses the basics of classical sets.

## 1 Introduction

The mathematical concept of a set can be used as the foundation for many branches of modern Mathematics.

**Outline** First let us define a set and discuss some of its properties[2]. The collection of all students in class, the collection of positive integers less than 100 forms a set.

## 2 The Concept of a Set

**Definition 1.** *The collection of well-defined objects forms a set[1].*

### 2.1 Examples:

$$A = \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R} \text{ and } x^4 - 2x^2 + 1 = 0\}$$

### 2.2 Some More Examples:

- The set of even factors of 256
- The set of vowels in the word "education"

## 3 Properties

**Theorem 1.** *For the sets  $A, B$ , we have*

$$(i) \quad A \cap B = B \cap A$$

$$(ii) \quad A \cup B = B \Leftrightarrow A \subseteq B$$

## References

- [1] Herstein, I.N. *Topics in Algebra*. Second Edition, New York : John Wiley, 2006.  
[2] Naik, K.V. *Modern Algebra*. Chennai :Emerald, 1986

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\*Classical

