STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600 086 (For candidates admitted during the academic year 2019-20 and thereafter) SUBJECT CODE: 19EL/MC/LC44

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2021 BRANCH XII – ENGLISH FOURTH SEMESTER

COURSE: MAJOR-CORE TIME: 1 ½ HOURS

PAPER: LITERARY CRITICISM – II MARKS:50

Section A

- I. Answer any three of the following in about 100 words each. (3x5=15)
 - 1. What are the basic principles of deep ecology?
 - 2. Why does Abrams refer to Bloom's theory as self-referential?
 - 3. Explain the primary technique employed in the New Critical approach.
 - 4. What is signification?
 - 5. Explain deconstruction.

Section B

- II. Answer any two of the following in about 200 words each. (2x10=20)
 - 6. Brooks says of the sylvan historian that it takes a few details and so orders them that we have not only beauty but insight into essential truth. Elaborate.
 - 7. Discuss Todorov's structuralist analysis of detective fiction.
 - 8. Stanley Fish in the essay "Is There a Text in This Class?" addresses some of the key assumptions of criticism and examines the scope of interpretation. Discuss.
 - 9. Discuss the four kinds of meanings according to I A Richards.

Section C

III. Analyse any one of the following in about 300 words applying any of the critical concepts prescribed for your study. (1x15=15)

The Sick Rose by William Blake

O Rose thou art sick.

The invisible worm,

That flies in the night

In the howling storm:

Has found out thy bed

Of crimson iov:

And his dark secret love

Does thy life destroy.

OR

Filling Station by Elizabeth Bishop

Oh, but it is dirty!
—this little filling station, oil-soaked, oil-permeated to a disturbing, over-all black translucency.
Be careful with that match!

Father wears a dirty, oil-soaked monkey suit that cuts him under the arms, and several quick and saucy and greasy sons assist him (it's a family filling station), all quite thoroughly dirty.

Do they live in the station? It has a cement porch behind the pumps, and on it a set of crushed and grease-impregnated wickerwork; on the wicker sofa a dirty dog, quite comfy.

Some comic books provide the only note of color of certain color. They lie upon a big dim doily draping a taboret (part of the set), beside a big hirsute begonia.

Why the extraneous plant? Why the taboret? Why, oh why, the doily? (Embroidered in daisy stitch with marguerites, I think, and heavy with gray crochet.)

Somebody embroidered the doily. Somebody waters the plant, or oils it, maybe. Somebody arranges the rows of cans so that they softly say:
ESSO—SO—SO—SO
to high-strung automobiles.
Somebody loves us all