STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600 086

(For candidates admitted during the academic year 2008 – 2009 & thereafter)

SUBJECT CODE: ZL/MC/EB64

B. Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION APRIL 2012 BRANCH VI.A. ADVANCED ZOOLOGY & BIOTECHNOLOGY SIXTH SEMESTER

COURSE : MAJOR CORE

PAPER : ENVIRONMENTAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

TIME : 3 HOURS MAX. MARKS: 100

SECTION - A

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS:

 $(10 \times 3 = 30)$

- 1. Mention the characteristics of biodegradable organic materials.
- 2. What are bioindicators? Give two examples.
- 3. Differentiate precipitation from leaching.
- 4. Mention any two physicochemical properties of industrial waste.
- 5. What are xenobiotics?
- 6. Expand (a) DDT (b) BHC
- 7. What are biofertilizers? Give two examples.
- 8. Mention the importance of carbon capture.
- 9. What are biosensors?
- 10. Match the following

Cytotoxicity - Coal

Organotoxicity - Cancer

Hepatotoxicity - Chromosome

Physical toxicant - Cell

Carcinogen - Liver

Genotoxicity - Organs

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SECTION - B

ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS:

 $(5 \times 6 = 30)$

- 11. Write an account on sampling methods for Environmental Monitoring.
- 12. Write a brief account on anaerobic digestion of sludge.
- 13. Explain the nature and types of agricultural waste.
- 14. Explain the types of inorganic wastes in environment.
- 15. Enumerate points on metal bioremediation.
- 16. Explain the advantages of biopesticides.
- 17. Write an account on microbial polymers.

SECTION - C

ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS:

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

- 18. Write an essay on sewage treatment methods.
- 19. Discuss elaborately the Ex-situ and In-situ bioremediation techniques.
- 20. Write an essay on tannery and dairy effluent treatment methods.
- 21. Discuss recent trends in oil recovery.
