#### STELLA MARIS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) CHENNAI 600 086

(For candidates admitted from the academic year 2015 – 2016 & thereafter)

**SUBJECT CODE: 15ZL/MC/MB44** 

# B. Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019 BRANCH VI.A. – ADVANCED ZOOLOGY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY FOURTH SEMESTER

COURSE : MAJOR - CORE PAPER : MICROBIOLOGY

TIME : 3 HOURS MAX. MARKS: 100

# SECTION A

## ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS.

(10x3 = 30)

- 1. What is differential staining?
- 2. Name any two characteristic features of Archaea bacteria.
- 3. Distinguish between Viroids and Prions.
- 4. What are Plasmids?
- 5. What is an antibiotic? Give an example.
- 6. What is a log phase in the growth curve of bacteria?
- 7. How is swine flu caused?
- 8. What is no so comial infection? Give an example.
- 9. Comment on probiotics.
- 10. Name any three microorganisms that cause damage to natural fabrics.

# **SECTION B**

## **ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS**

(5x6=30)

- 11. Explain Whittaker's five kingdom classification of microbes.
- 12. Discuss briefly the methods of recombination in bacteria.
- 13. Describe the cell wall of Gram positive bacteris.
- 14. Describe the nutritional classification of bacteria.
- 15. Describe any two air borne diseases.
- 16. Write about the causes of food spoilage and add a note on botulism.
- 17. Write about the types of culture media based on composition.

#### **SECTION C**

#### ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

(2x20 = 40)

- 18. Draw a Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cell and explain their characteristic features.
- 19. Explain the reproduction and physical conditions required for the growth of bacteria.
- 20. Explain in detail the structure and multiplication of T<sub>4</sub> Phage.
- 21. Explain the role of micro-organisms in soil fertility and explain nitrogen cycle.