

B. Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019
BRANCH I – MATHEMATICS
SECOND SEMESTER

COURSE : MAJOR CORE
PAPER : MULTIPLE INTEGRAL AND LAPLACE TRANSFORMS
TIME : 3 HOURS MAX. MARKS : 100

SECTION A

Answer All Questions:

10 x 2 = 20

1. Evaluate $\int_1^2 \int_1^x xy^2 dy dx$.
2. Change the order of integration in $\int_0^a \int_y^a \frac{x}{x^2+y^2} dx dy$.
3. If $x = r \cos \theta, y = r \sin \theta$, find $\frac{\partial(x,y)}{\partial(r,\theta)}$.
4. Evaluate $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \int_0^{2a \cos \theta} r^3 dr d\theta$.
5. Define Beta function.
6. Prove that $\Gamma(n+1) = n!$.
7. Define Laplace transform of a function.
8. Find $L(e^{-st})$.
9. If $L(f(t)) = F(s)$ then prove that $L(f(at)) = \frac{1}{a} F\left(\frac{s}{a}\right)$.
10. Find $L^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{(s+2)^2+16}\right)$.

SECTION B

Answer Any Five Questions:

5 x 8 = 40

11. Change the order of integration in the integral $\int_0^a \int_{x^2/a}^{2a-x} xy dy dx$ and evaluate it.
12. Evaluate $\int \int r \sqrt{a^2 - r^2} dr d\theta$ over the upper half of the circle $r = a \cos \theta$.
13. Evaluate $\int \int_R xy dx dy$, where R is the region in the first quadrant bounded by the hyperbolas $x^2 - y^2 = a^2$ and $x^2 - y^2 = b^2$ and the circles $x^2 + y^2 = c^2$ and $x^2 + y^2 = d^2$ ($0 < a < b < c < d$).
14. Prove that $\beta(m, n) = \frac{\Gamma(m)\Gamma(n)}{\Gamma(m+n)}$.

15. Evaluate $\int_0^1 x^m \left(\log \frac{1}{x}\right)^n dx$.

16. Find (i) $L(t^2 + 2t + 3)$ (ii) $L(\sin^2 2t)$ (iii) $L(\cos at)$. (3+3+2)

17. Find (i) $L^{-1}\left(\frac{s+2}{(s^2+4s+5)^2}\right)$ (ii) $L^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{s(s+a)}\right)$. (5+3)

SECTION C

Answer Any Two Questions:

2 x 20= 40

18. (a) Evaluate $\int \int \int xyz dx dy dz$ taken through the positive octant of the sphere $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = a^2$.

(b) Evaluate $\int \int_R (x - y)^4 e^{x+y} dx dy$ where R is the square with vertices $(1,0)$, $(2,1)$, $(1,2)$ and $(0,1)$. (12+8)

19. (a) By transforming into polar coordinates evaluate $\int \int \frac{x^2 y^2}{x^2 + y^2} dx dy$ over the annular region between the circles $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$ and $x^2 + y^2 = b^2$ ($a < b$)

(b) Express $\int_0^1 x^m (1 - x^n)^p dx$ in terms of Gamma function and evaluate the integral $\int_0^1 x^5 (1 - x^3)^{10} dx$. (10+10)

20. (a) Find the Laplace transform of the function $f(t) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 < t < b \\ -1, & b < t < 2b \end{cases}$.

(b) Solve the equation $\frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + 2 \frac{dy}{dt} - 3y = \sin t$, given that $y = \frac{dy}{dt} = 0$ when $t = 0$. (8+12)

