

**B. Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, APRIL 2019**  
**BRANCH V (a) – PLANT BIOLOGY AND PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY**  
**SIXTH SEMESTER**

**COURSE : MAJOR – CORE**  
**PAPER : PLANT PHYSIOLOGY**  
**TIME : 3 HOURS** **MAX. MARKS: 100**

**SECTION A**

**Answer all the questions.** **(18 MARKS)**

**I. Choose the correct answer:** **(5 x 1 = 5)**

1. Which hormone is present in the liquid endosperm of coconut ?  
a) ABA c) Auxin  
b) Cytokinin d) Ethylene
2. Seeds that need light for germination are termed as  
a) Phototropic c) Photoblastic  
b) Photonasty d) Light sensitive
3. *Nitrosomonas* and *Nitrobacter* are  
a) Ammonifying bacteria c) Nitrifying bacteria  
b) Denitrifying bacteria d) Nitrogen fixing bacteria
4. What is the function of zinc ?  
a) Synthesis of carboxylase c) Formation of IAA  
b) Required for Ca absorption d) Required for ribosomal maintenance
5. What is the deficiency symptom of Mo?  
a) Fruit yield decreases c) Fruit falls  
b) N deficiency appears d) Death of root apex and shoot apex

**II. Fill in the blanks:** **(5 x 1 = 5)**

6. Theory of chemiosmosis was put forward by \_\_\_\_\_.
7. Reaction centre of pigment system PSI is \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Protein part of the enzyme is called as \_\_\_\_\_.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ is the fruit ripening hormone.
10. Guttation occurs through \_\_\_\_\_.

**III. State Whether True or False:** **(4 x 1 = 4)**

11. Enzymes are heat sensitive.
12. Active absorption requires the expenditure of energy.
13. In Red drop, there is an increase in the photosynthetic rate.
14. The most abundant element found in plants is Carbon.

**IV. Match the following :** **(4 x 1 = 4)**

- |                           |                  |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| 15. C <sub>2</sub> Cycle  | Kranz anatomy    |
| 16. Calvin cycle          | Succulents       |
| 17. Hatch – Slack pathway | Photorespiration |
| 18. CAM cycle             | Dark reaction    |

V. Answer any **SIX** of the following. Each answer should not exceed 50 words:

(6 x 3 = 18)

19. Osmosis
20. Isomerase
21. Carriers
22. Symplast
23. Free energy
24. Plasmolysis
25. Ammonification
26. Vernalization
27. Dormancy

**SECTION – B**

Answer any **FOUR** of the following. Each answers not exceeding 200 words. (4 x 6 = 24)

28. Explain Glycolysis with biochemical reactions.
29. What is Donnan's equilibrium?
30. Write short notes on photoperiodism.
31. List the enzymes involved in biological nitrogen fixation.
32. What is root pressure hypothesis?
33. Define and compare diffusion, osmosis and plasmolysis.

**SECTION – C**

Answer any **TWO** of the following. Each answers not exceeding 1000 words.

(2 x 20 = 40)

34. Explain Calvin cycle in detail.
35. Write an essay on transpiration and the factors which affect transpiration.
36. Discuss the effect of any three plant growth regulators.
37. Write an essay on the mechanism of ion uptake in plants.

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